

# **Structured Electronic Design**

Design of Single-loop Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

*Anton J.M. Montagne*

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
-------------	-----------	----------------	------------	------------------------

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
-------------	-----------	----------------	------------	------------------------

V

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V			

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
v	v	Voltage amplifier		

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
v	v	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback

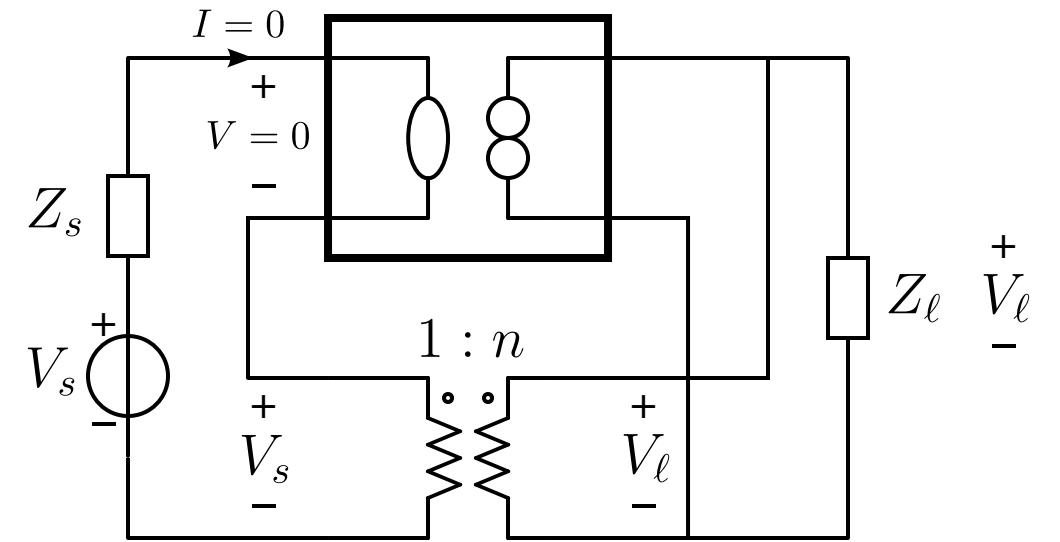
# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

Nonenergic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

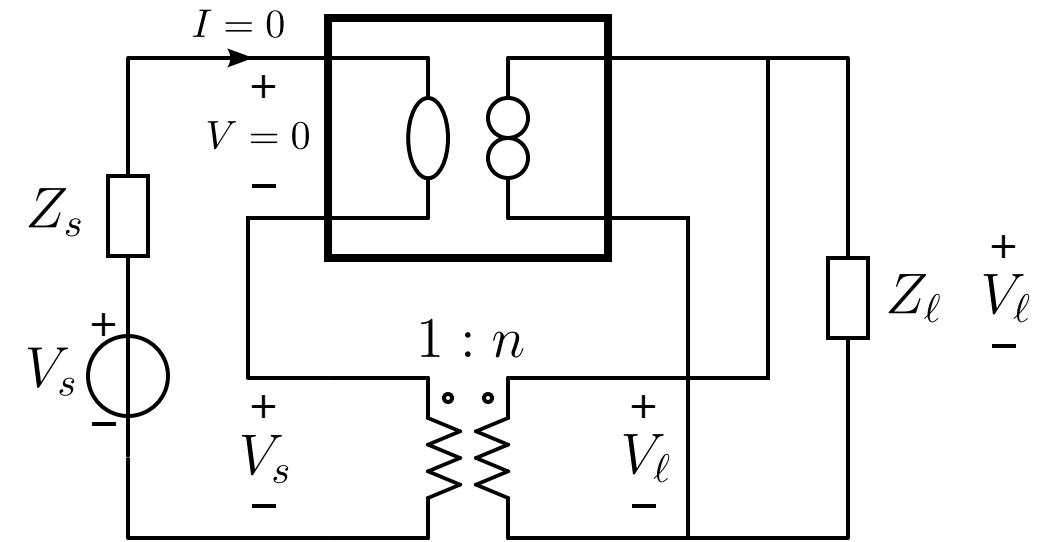
$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



Nonenergic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

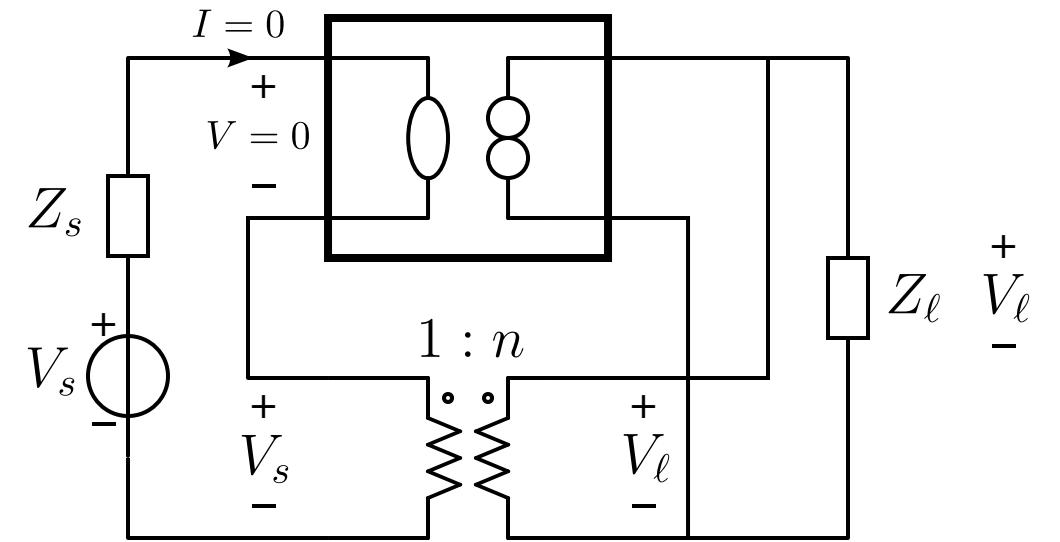
$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



Nonenergic feedback amplifier  
- port isolation

# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$

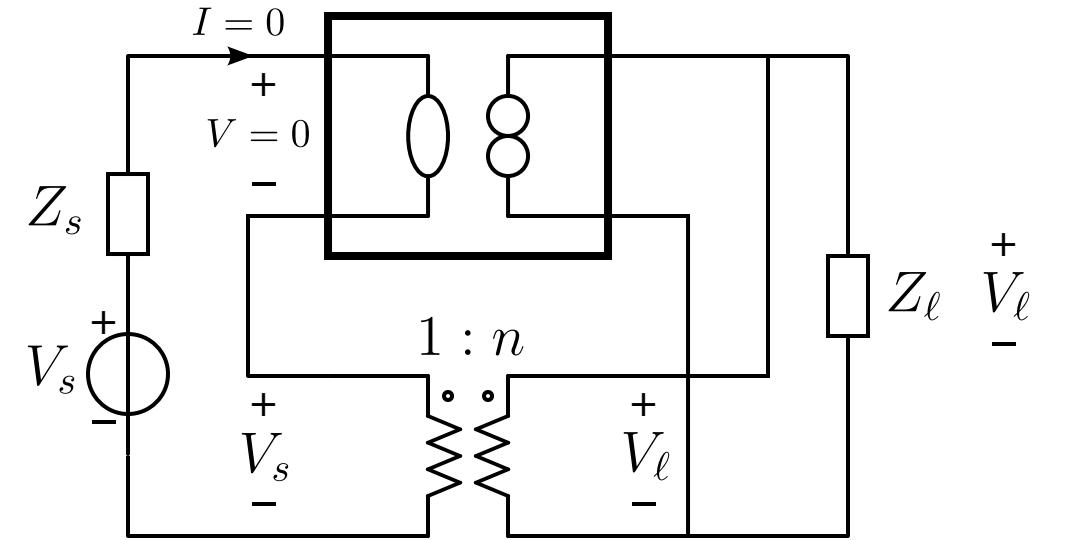


Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- **inverting or noninverting**

# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$

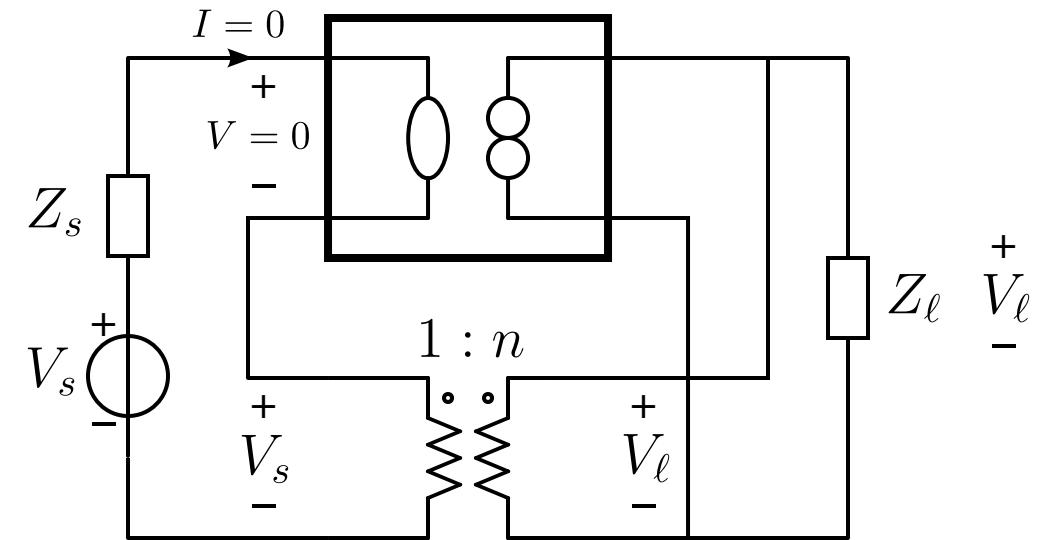


Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- **gain less, equal or larger than unity**

# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



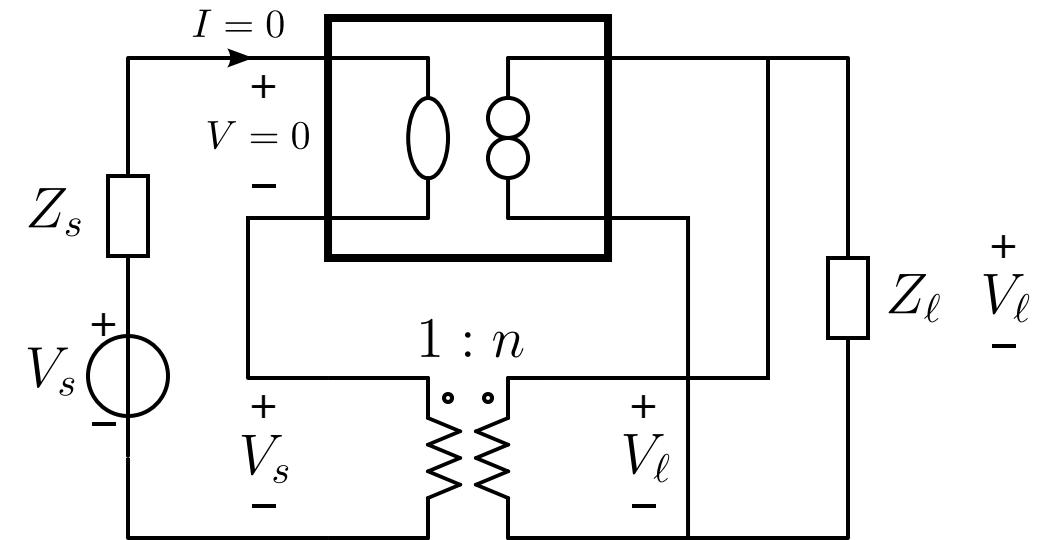
**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

**Nonenergetic feedback follower**

# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

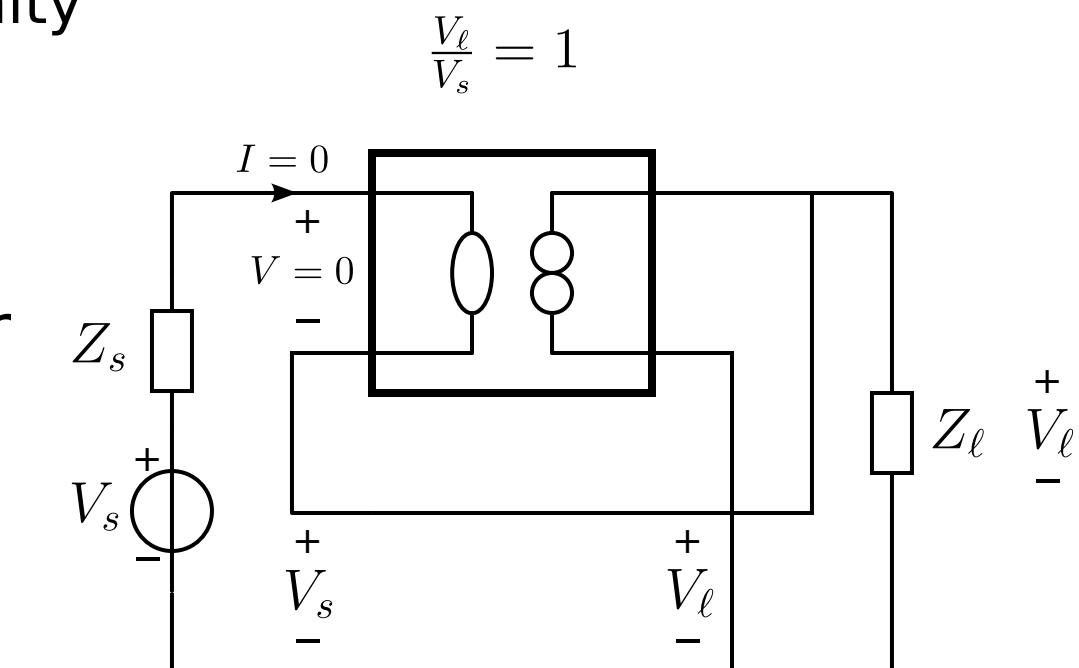
$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



**Nonenergic feedback amplifier**

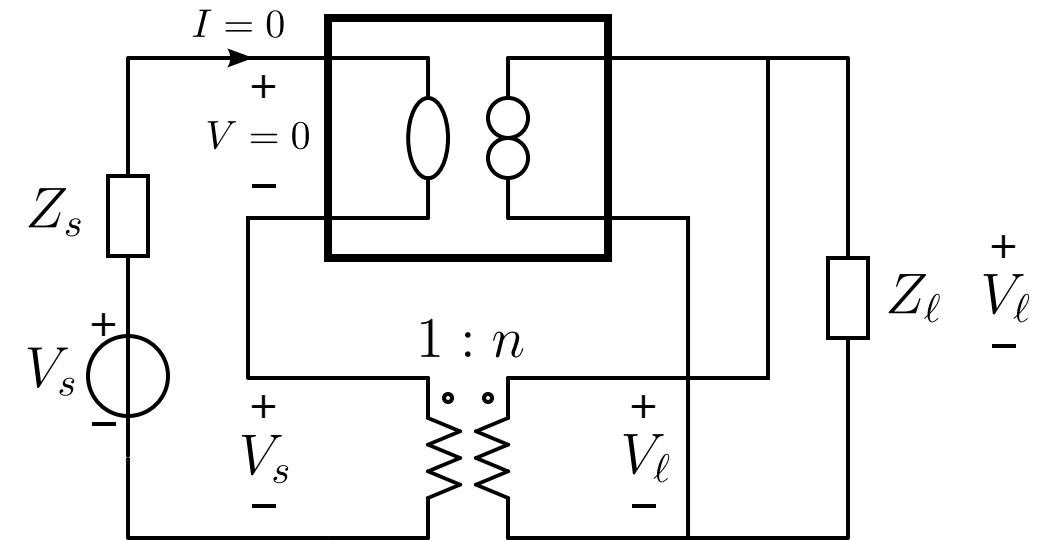
- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

**Nonenergic feedback follower**



# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$

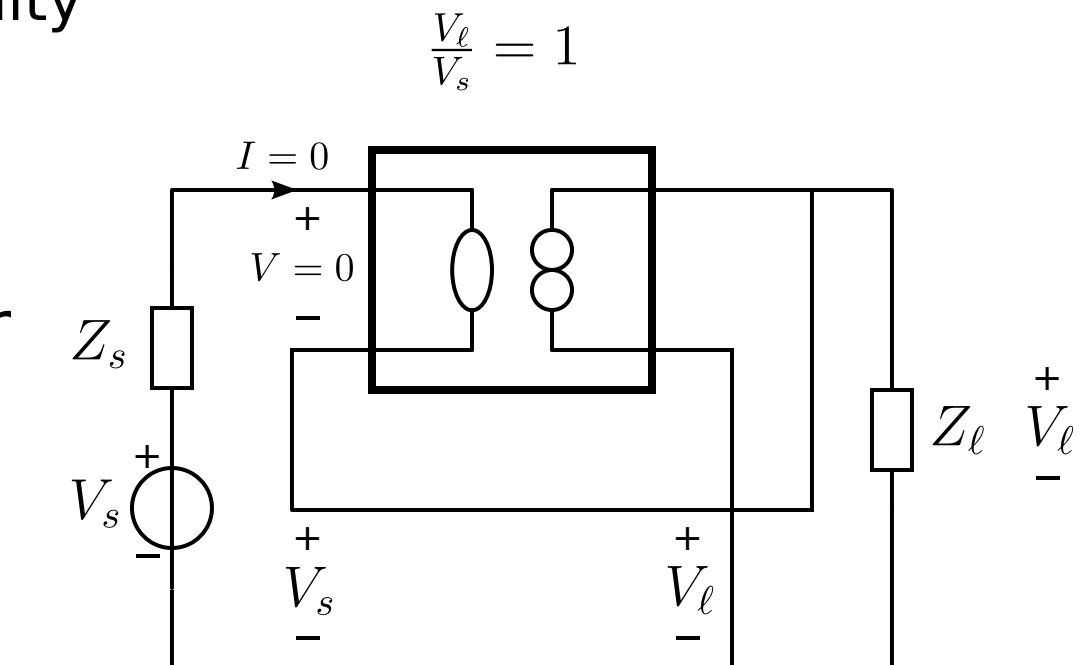


**Nonenergic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

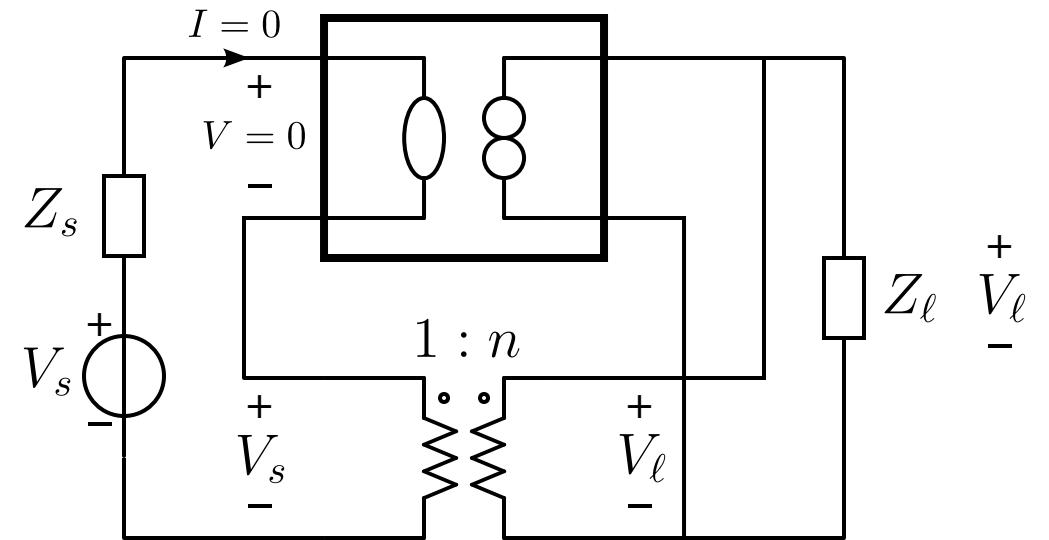
**Nonenergic feedback follower**

- no port isolation



# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



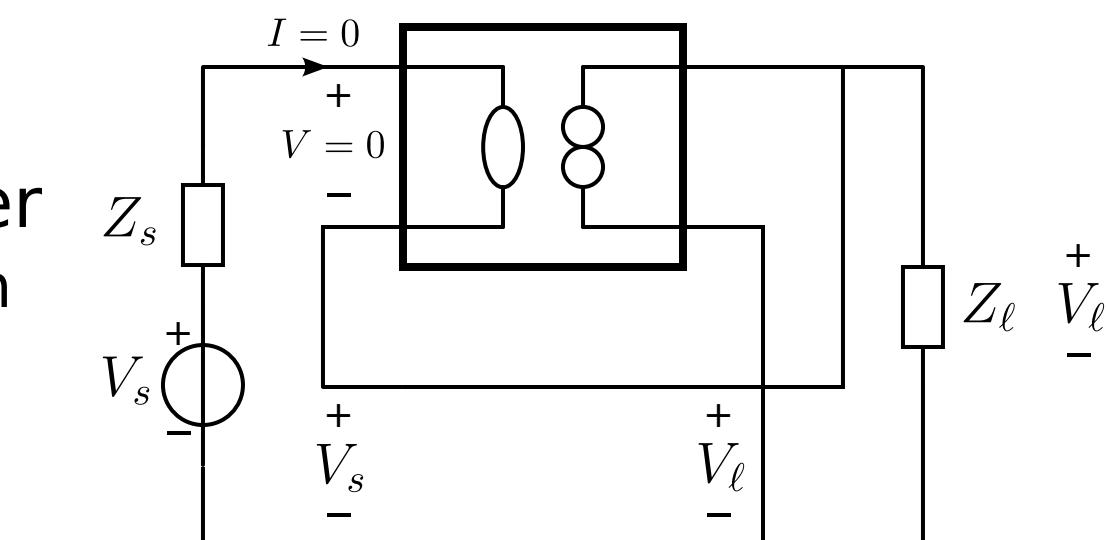
**Nonenergic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

**Nonenergic feedback follower**

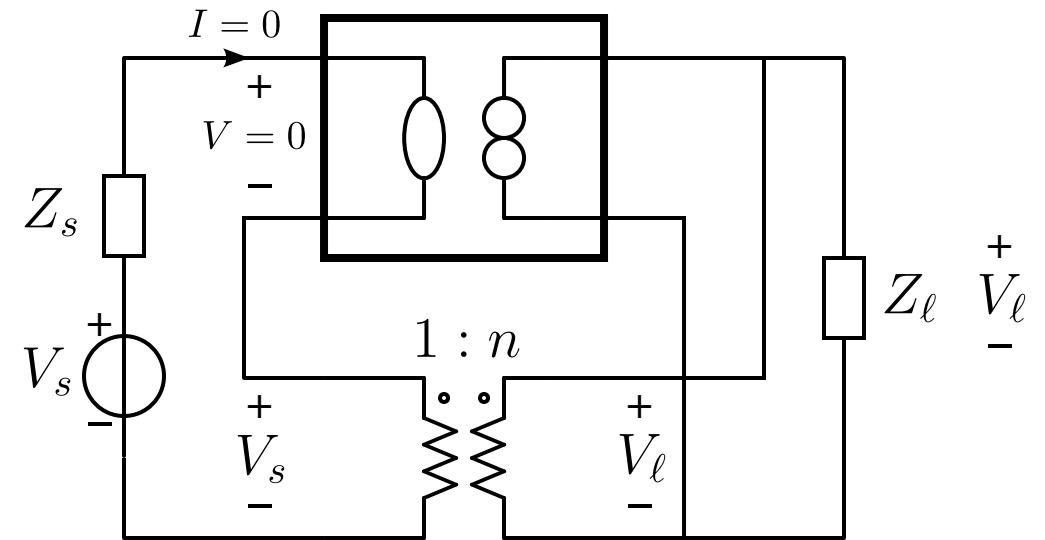
- no port isolation
- **noninverting**

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = 1$$



# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



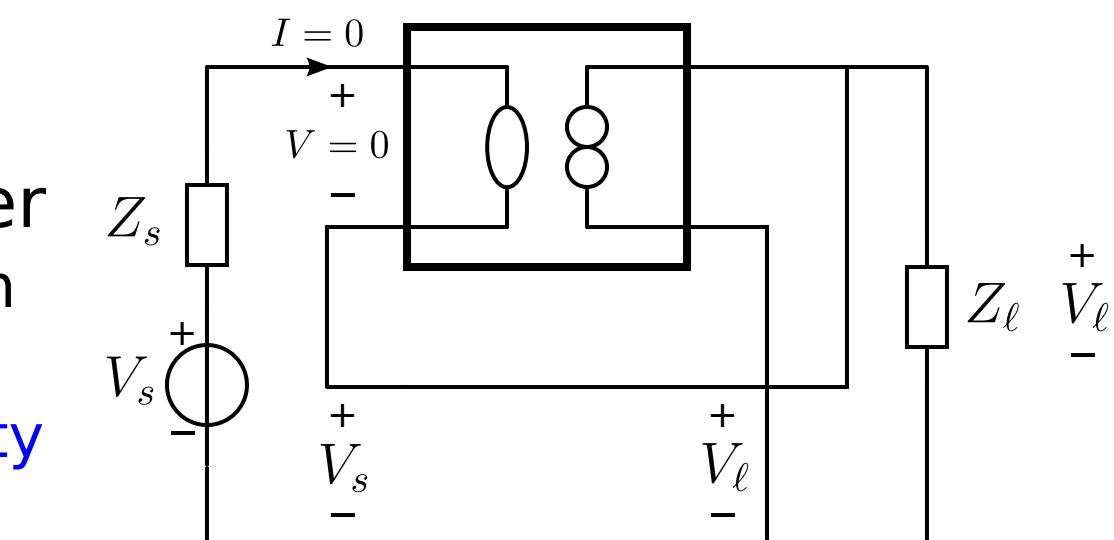
**Nonenergic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

**Nonenergic feedback follower**

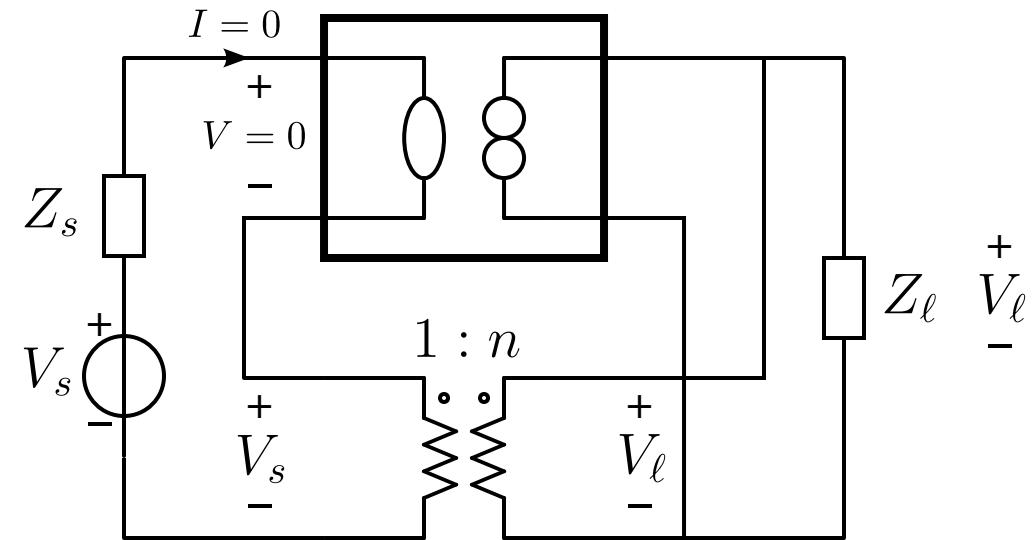
- no port isolation
- noninverting
- **gain equals unity**

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = 1$$



# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



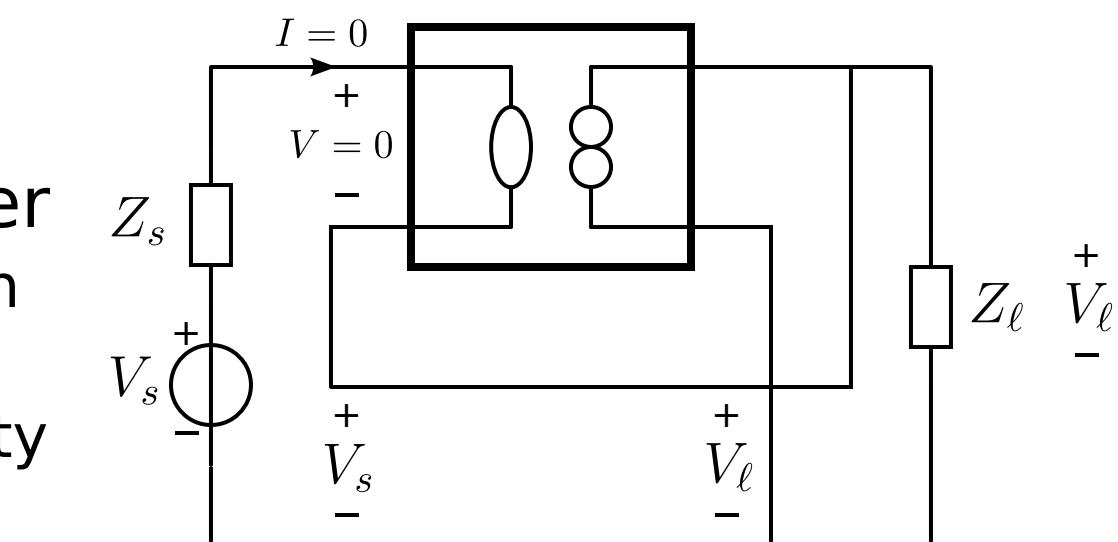
## Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

## Nonenergic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

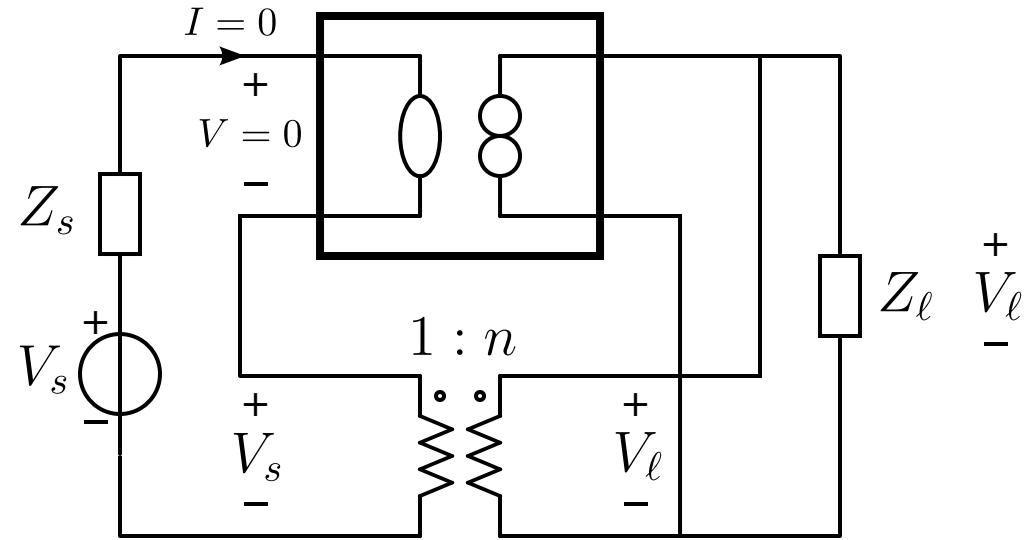
$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = 1$$



## Passive feedback amplifier

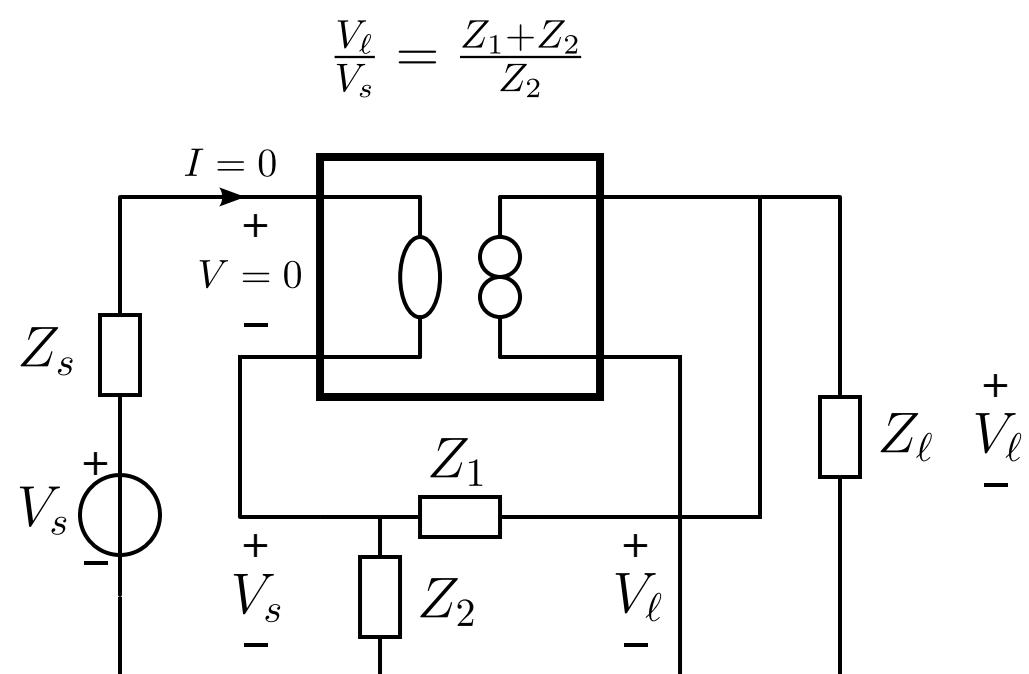
# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



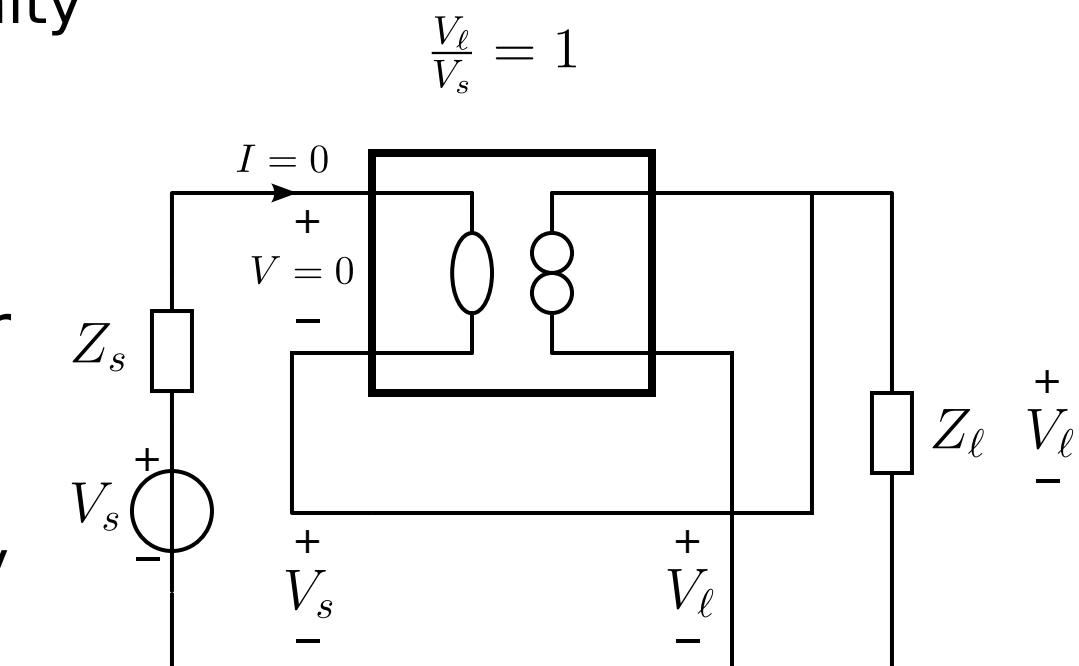
**Nonenergic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity



**Nonenergic feedback follower**

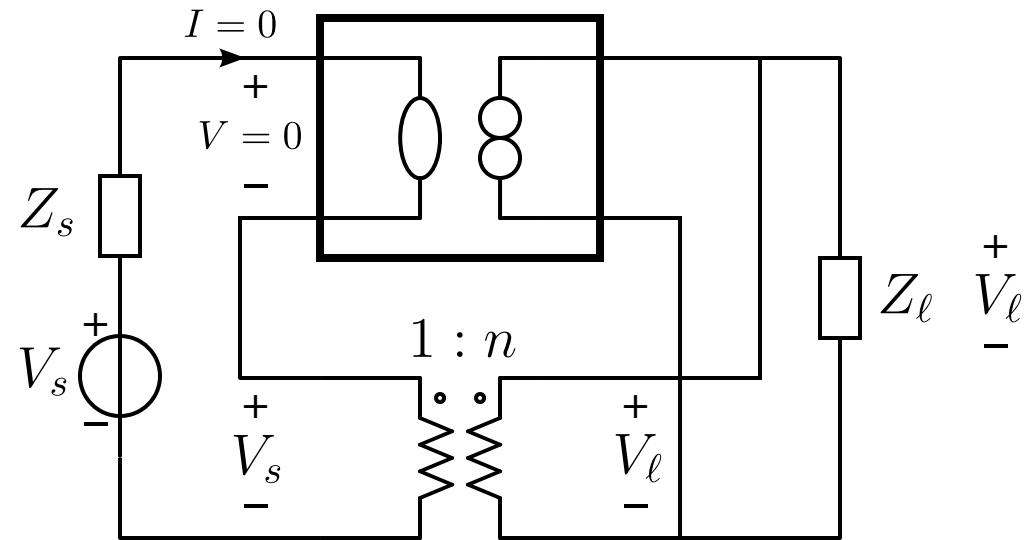
- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity



**Passive feedback amplifier**

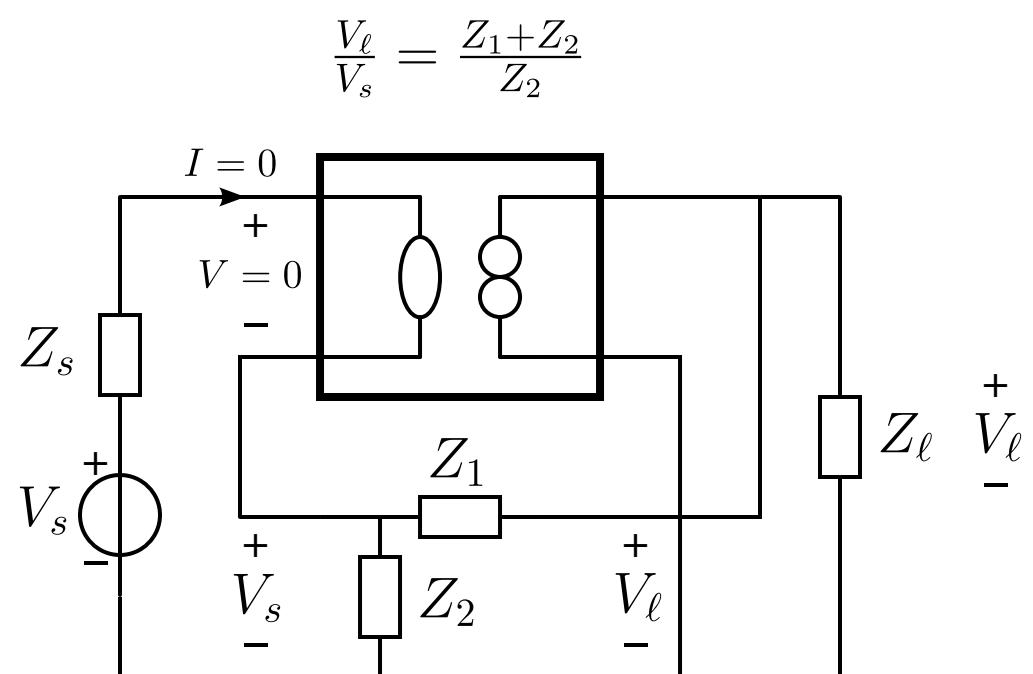
# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



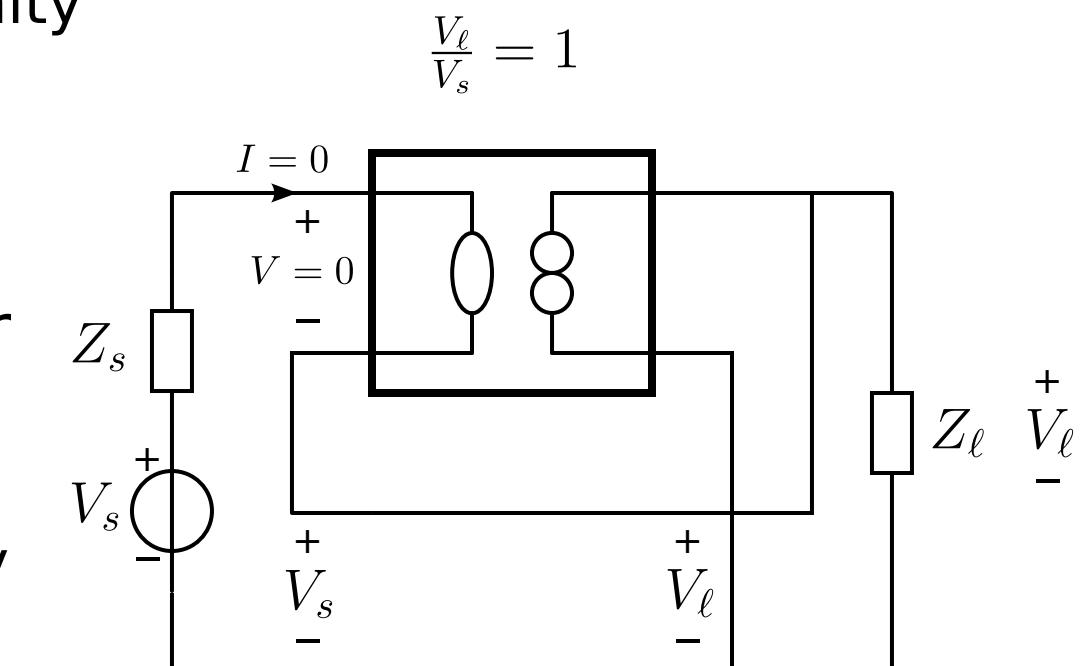
**Nonenergic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity



**Nonenergic feedback follower**

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

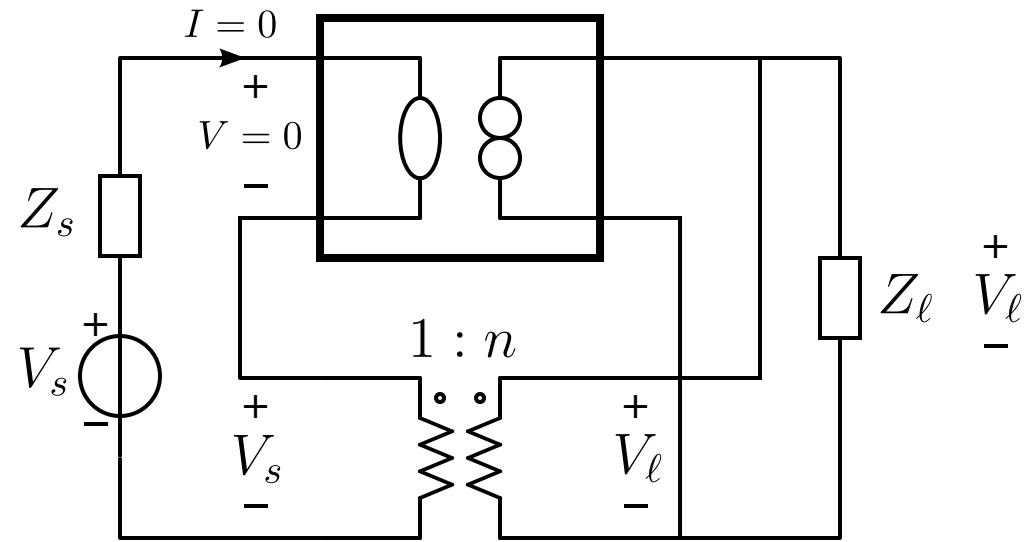


**Passive feedback amplifier**

- no port isolation

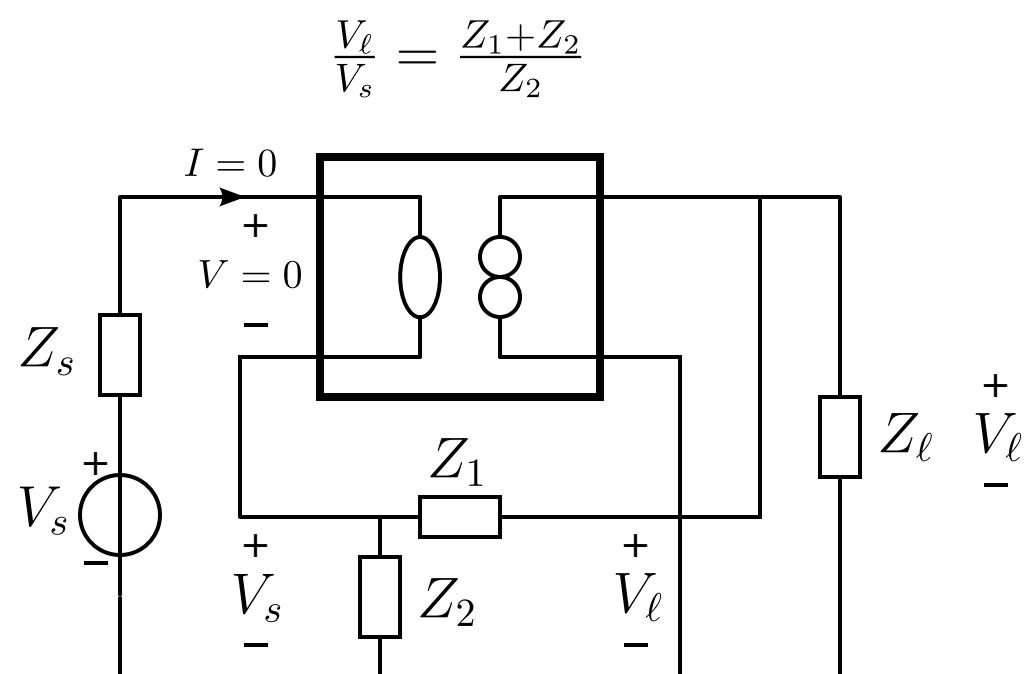
# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



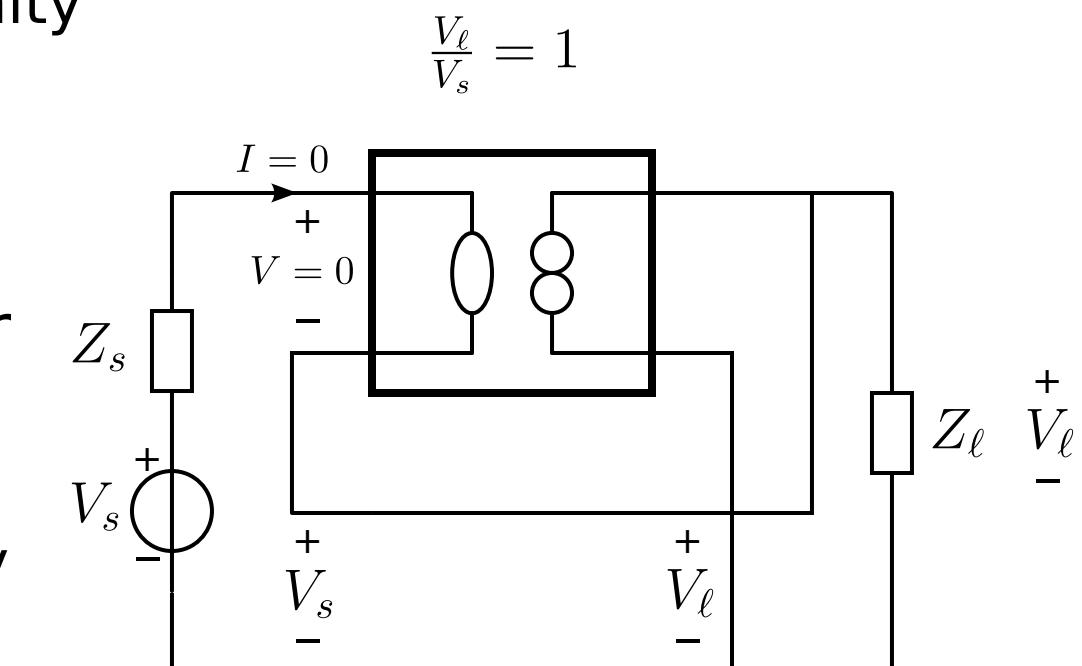
**Nonenergic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity



**Nonenergic feedback follower**

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

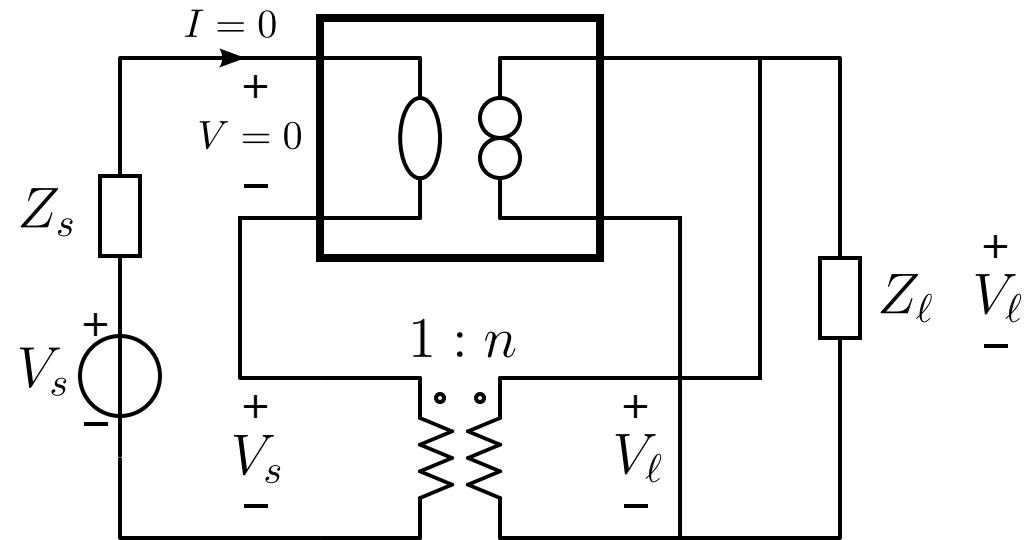


**Passive feedback amplifier**

- no port isolation
- noninverting

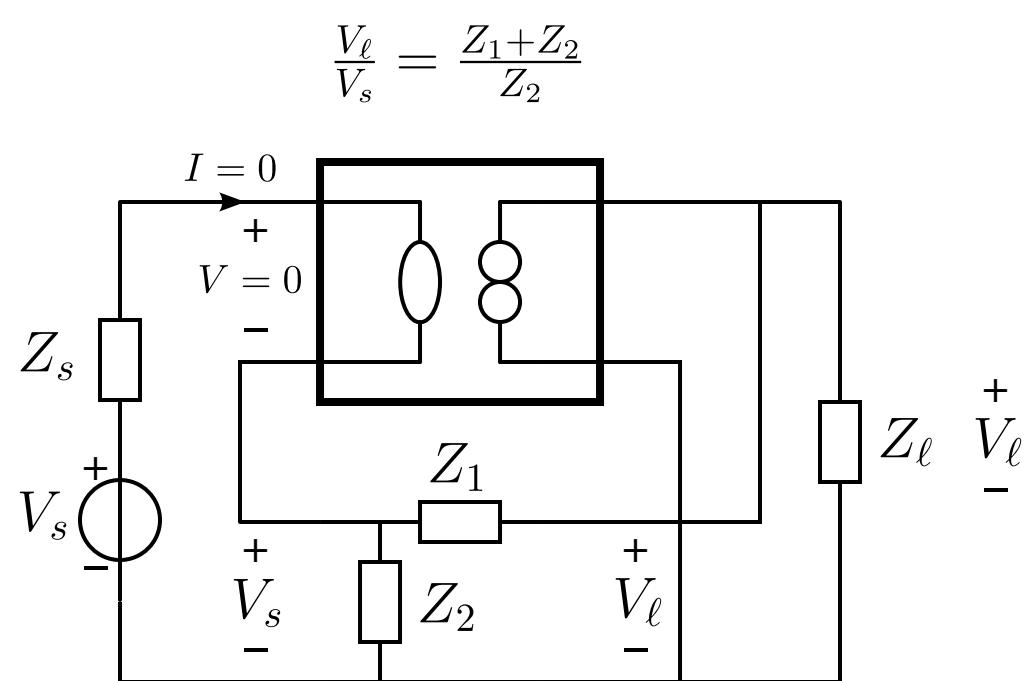
# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



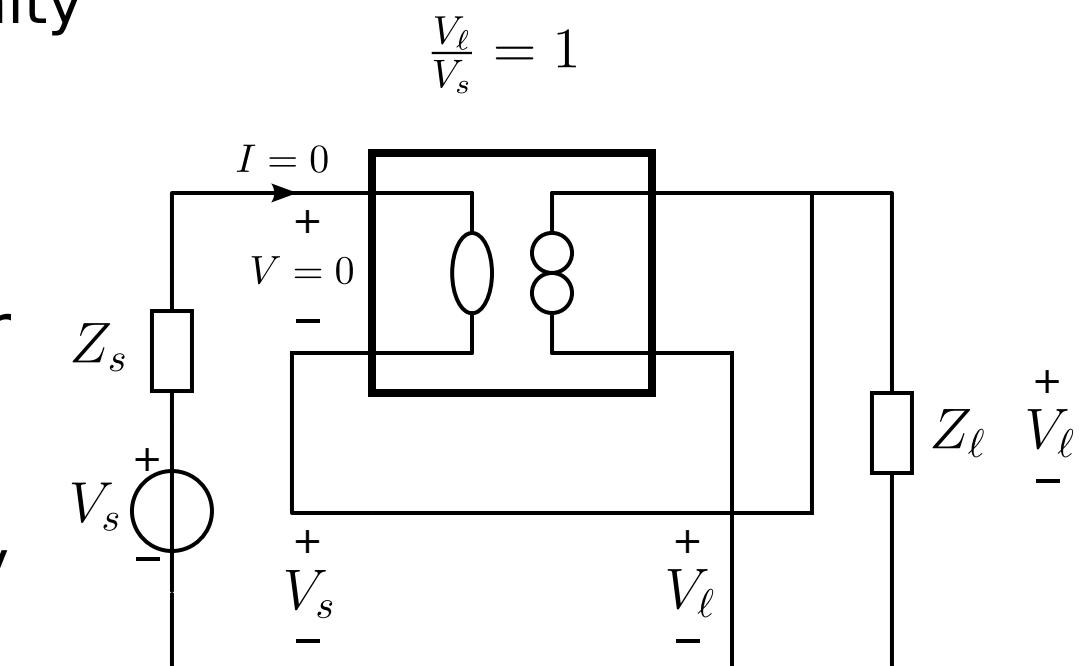
## Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity



## Nonenergic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

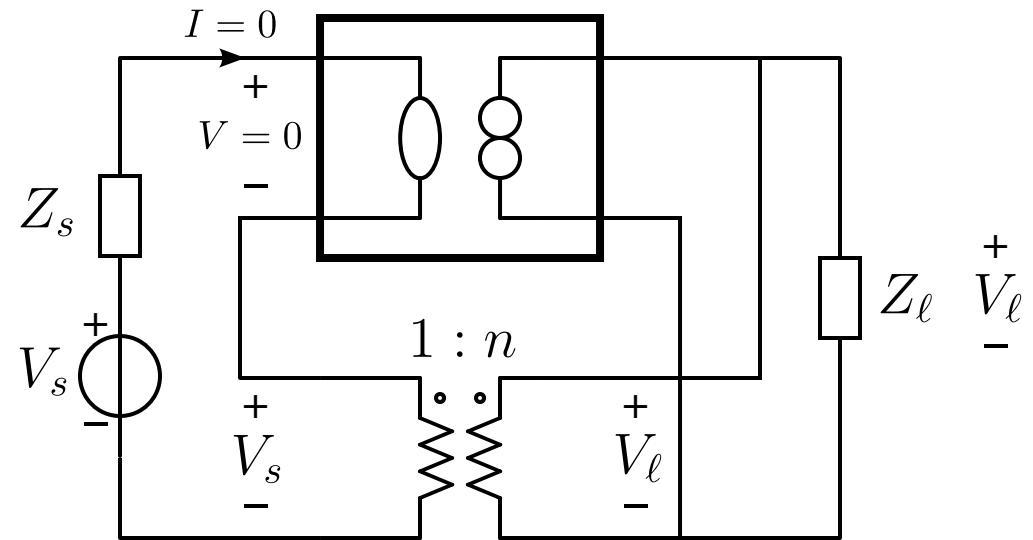


## Passive feedback amplifier

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain larger than unity

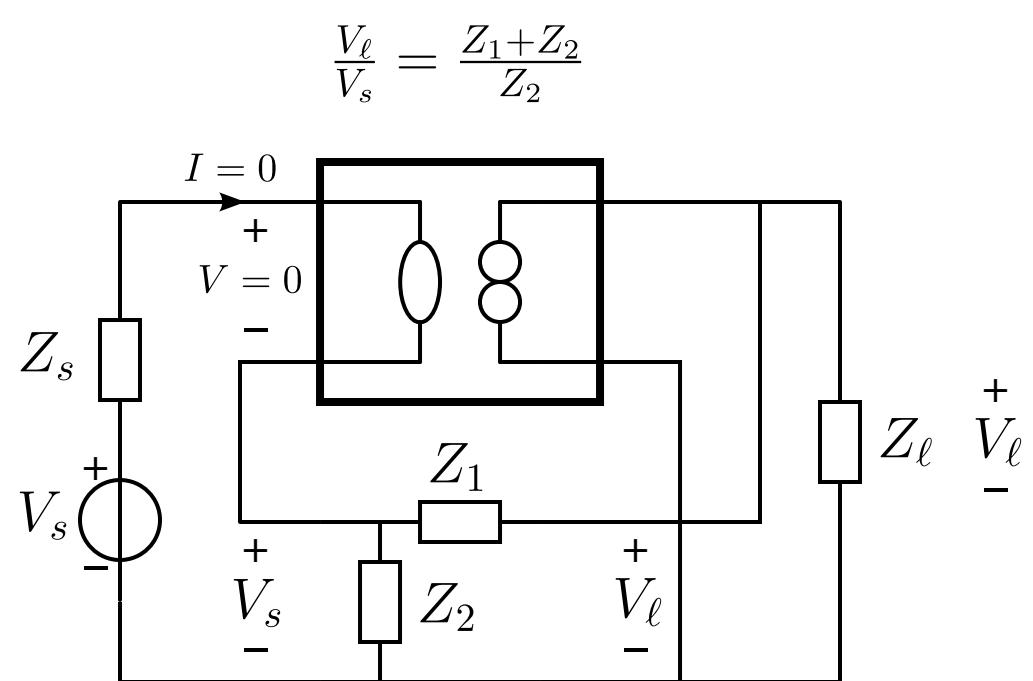
# Negative Feedback Voltage Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{V_s} = n$$



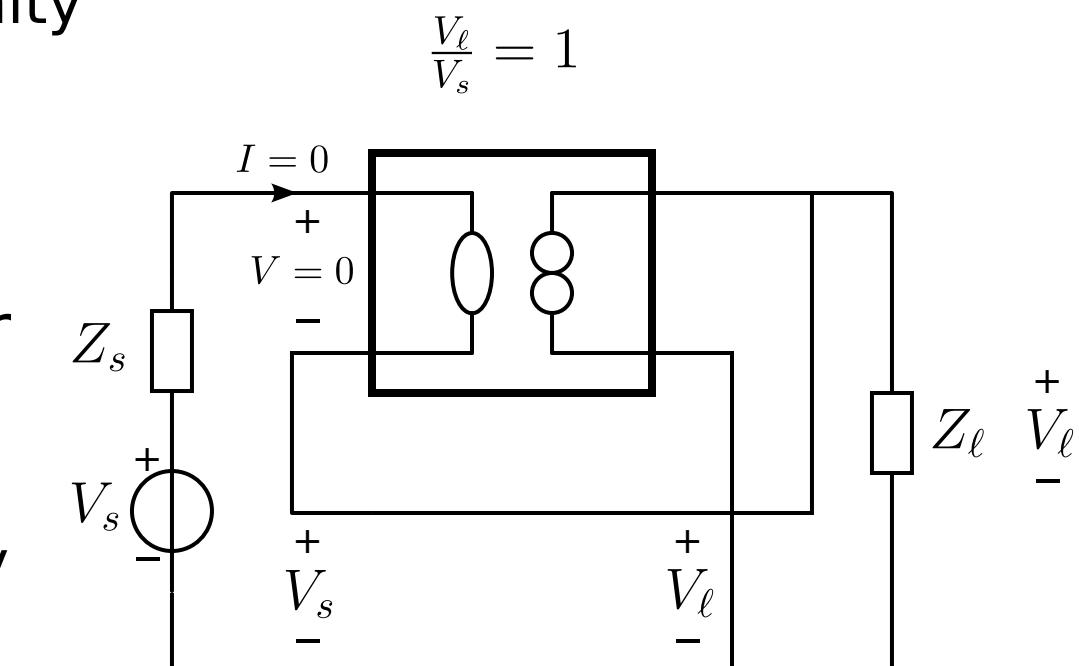
## Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity



## Nonenergic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity



## Passive feedback amplifier

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain larger than unity

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback

V

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I			

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance		

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback

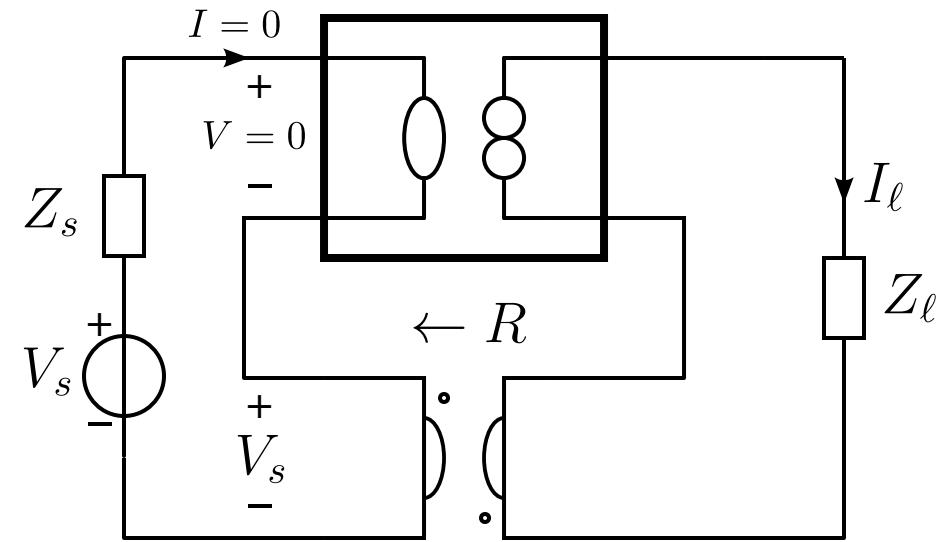
# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

Nonenergic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

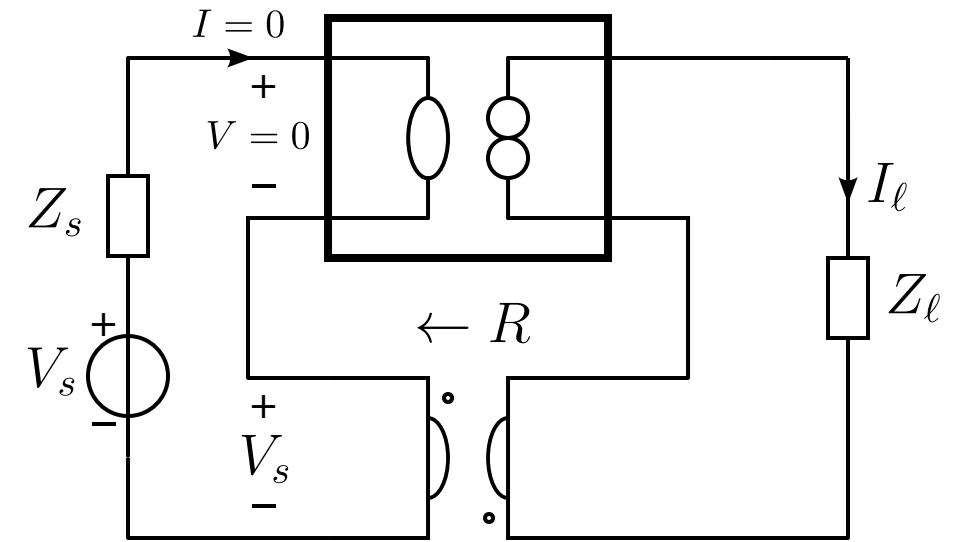
$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$



Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

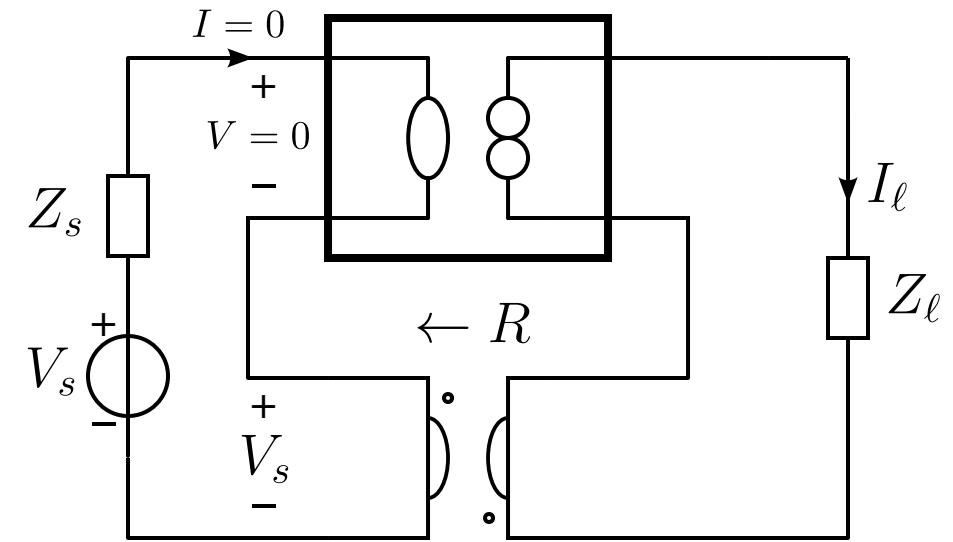
$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$



Nonenergetic feedback amplifier  
- port isolation

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$

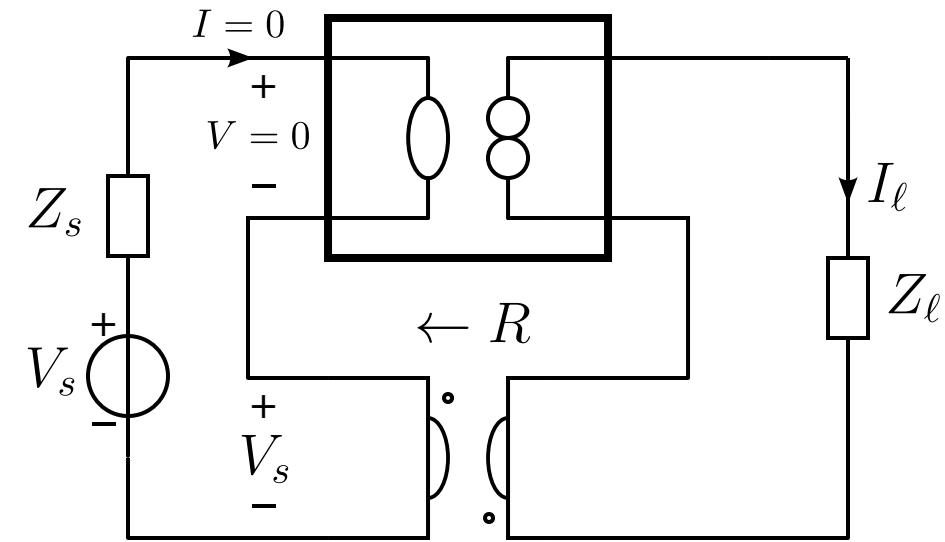


Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- **inverting or noninverting**

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$



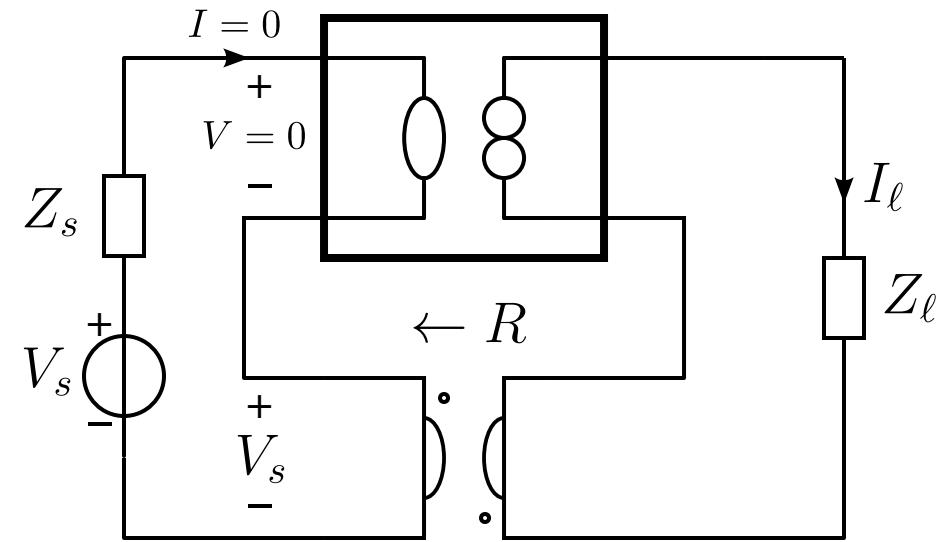
Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

Passive feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

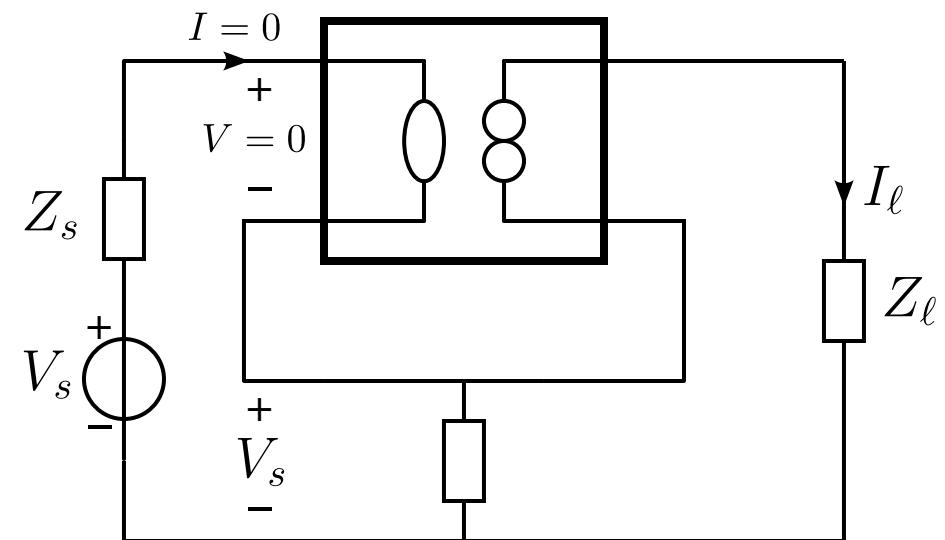
$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$



**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

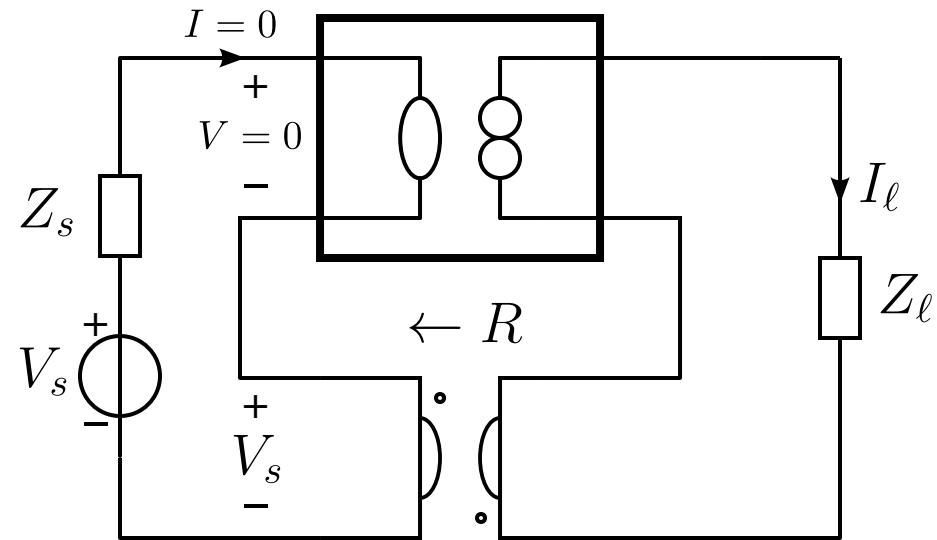
$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = -\frac{1}{Z}$$



**Passive feedback amplifier**

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

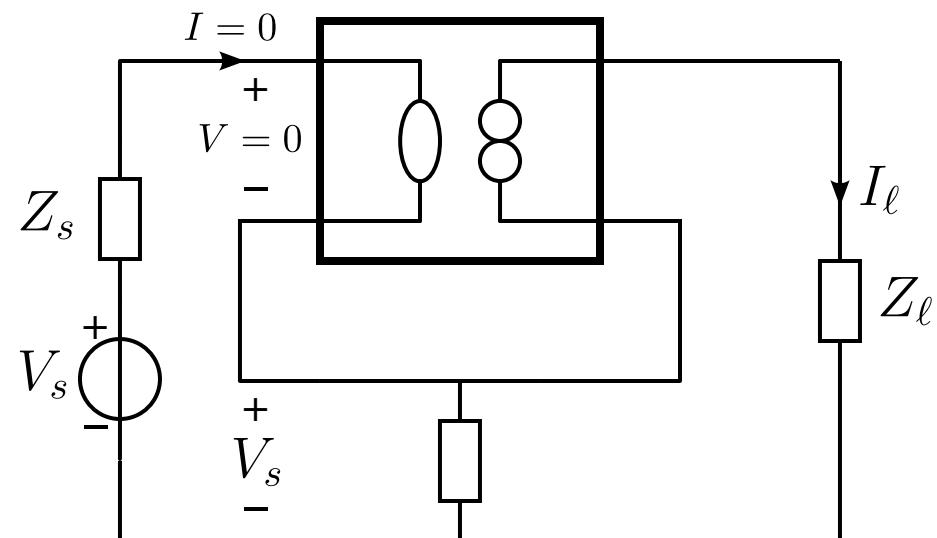
$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$



**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = -\frac{1}{Z}$$

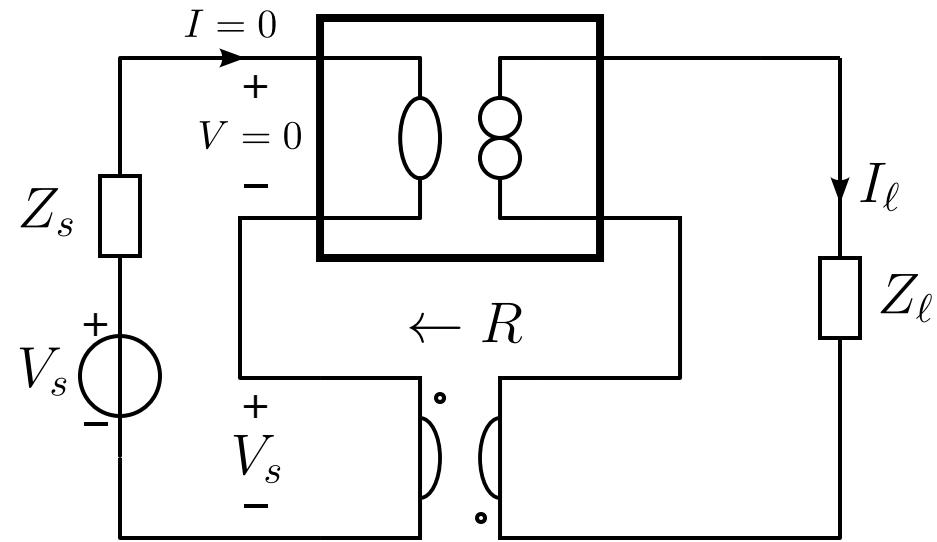


**Passive feedback amplifier**

- no port isolation

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

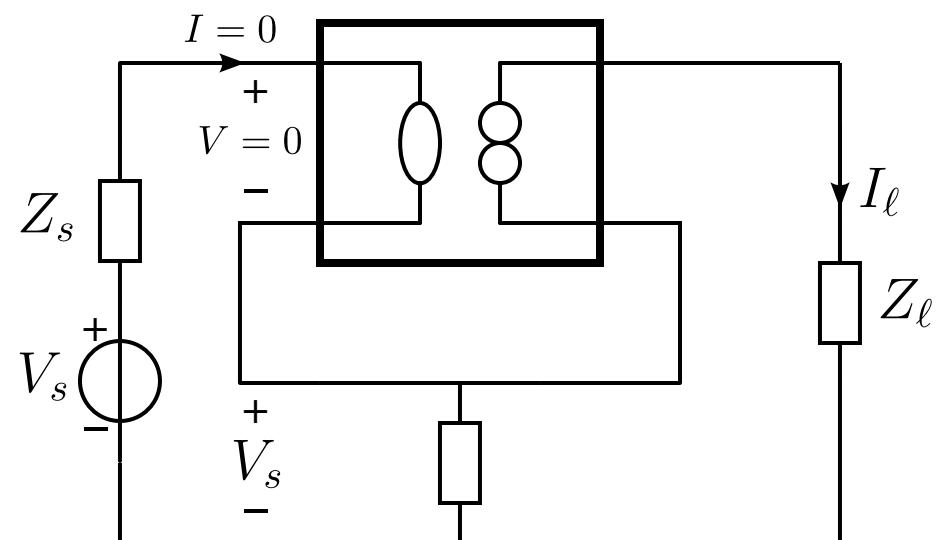
$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$



**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = -\frac{1}{Z}$$

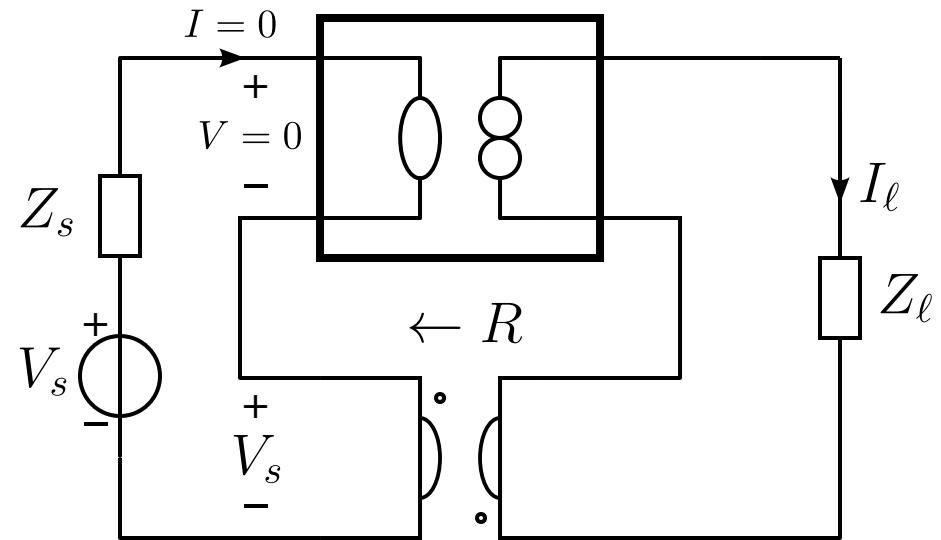


**Passive feedback amplifier**

- no port isolation
- inverting

# Negative Feedback Transadmittance Configurations

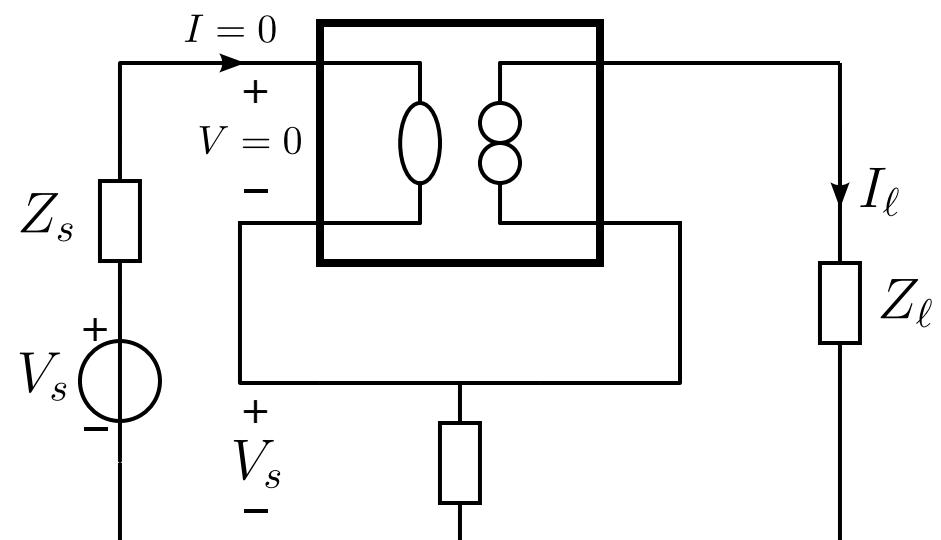
$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = \frac{1}{R}$$



**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

$$\frac{I_\ell}{V_s} = -\frac{1}{Z}$$



**Passive feedback amplifier**

- no port isolation
- inverting

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
	V			

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance		

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input current comparison / parallel feedback

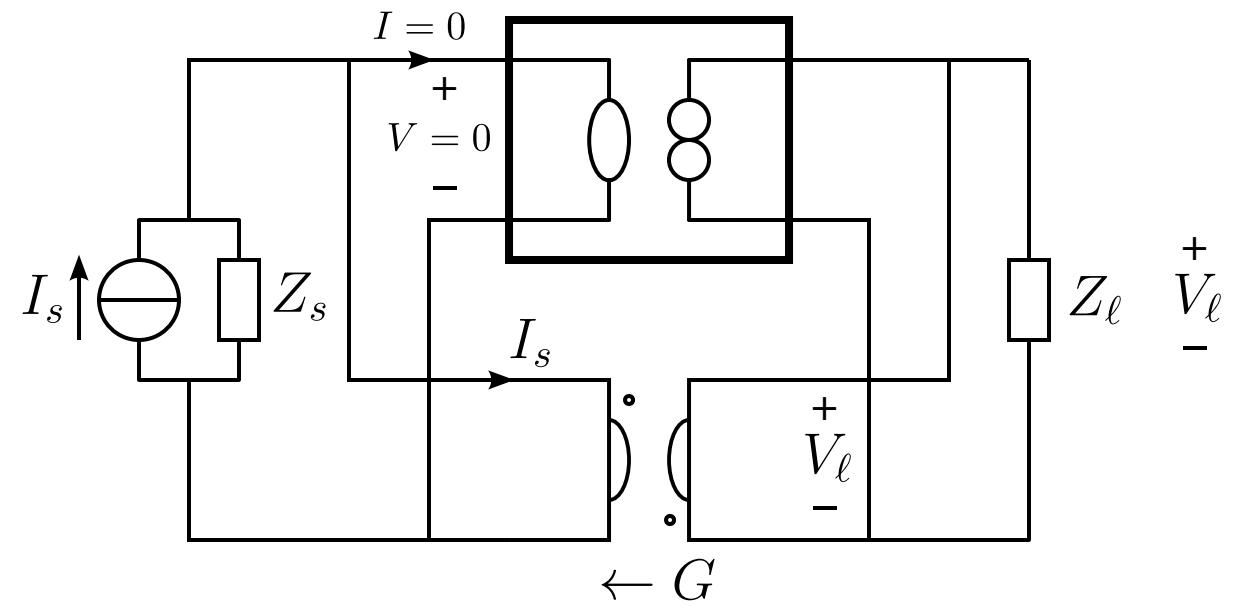
# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

Nonenergic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

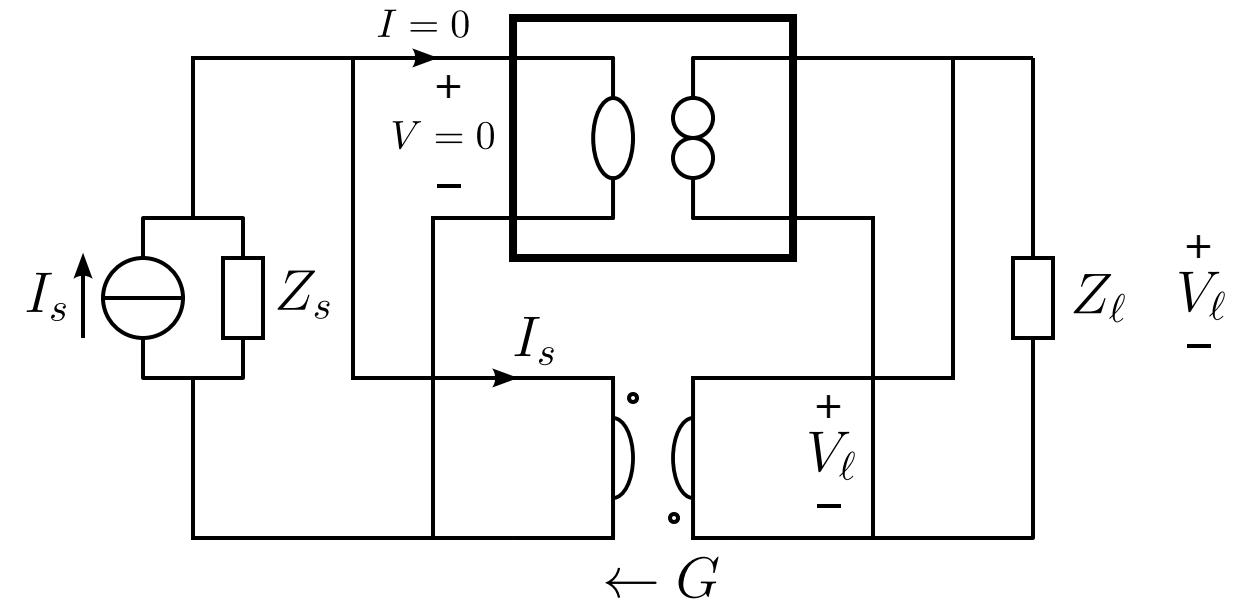
$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$



Nonenergic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

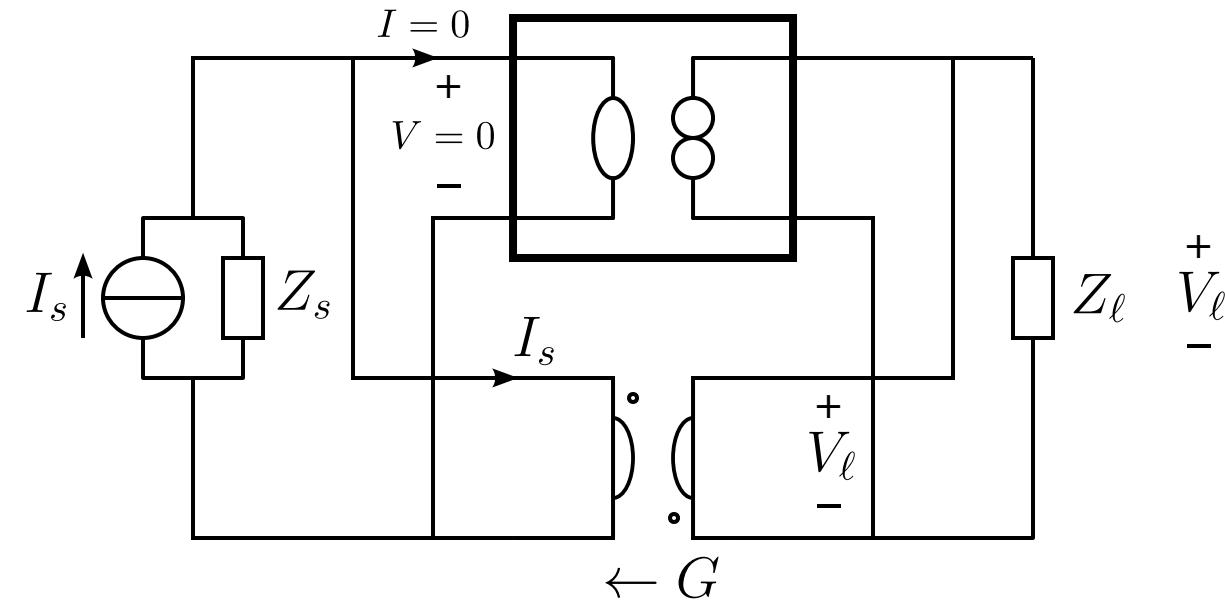
$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$



Nonenergetic feedback amplifier  
- port isolation

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$

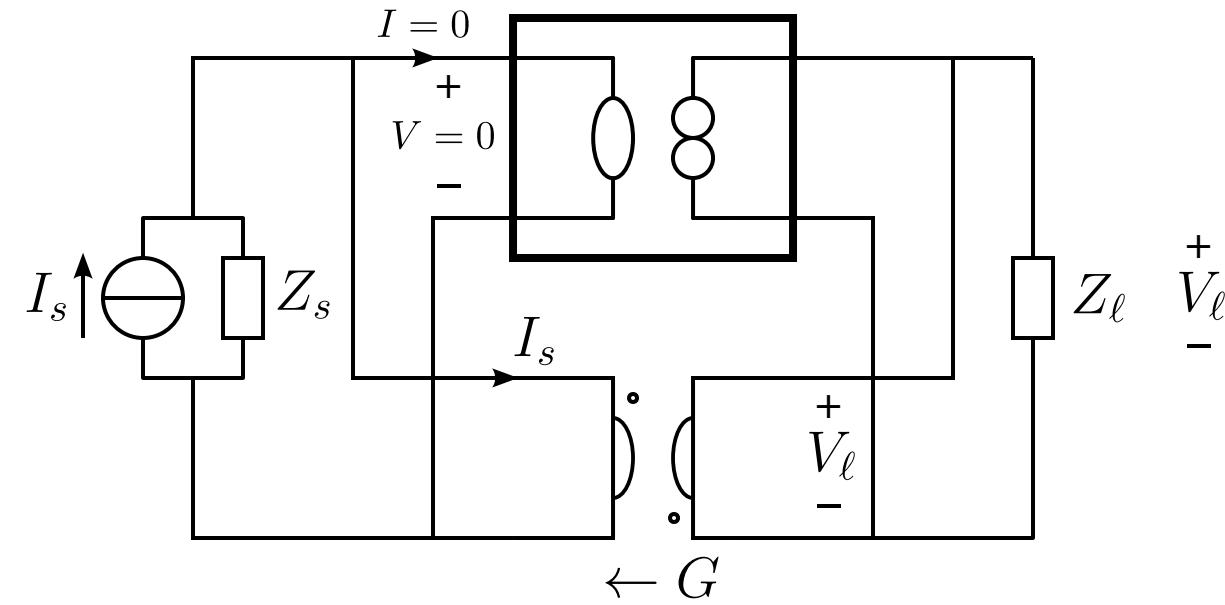


Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- **inverting or noninverting**

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$



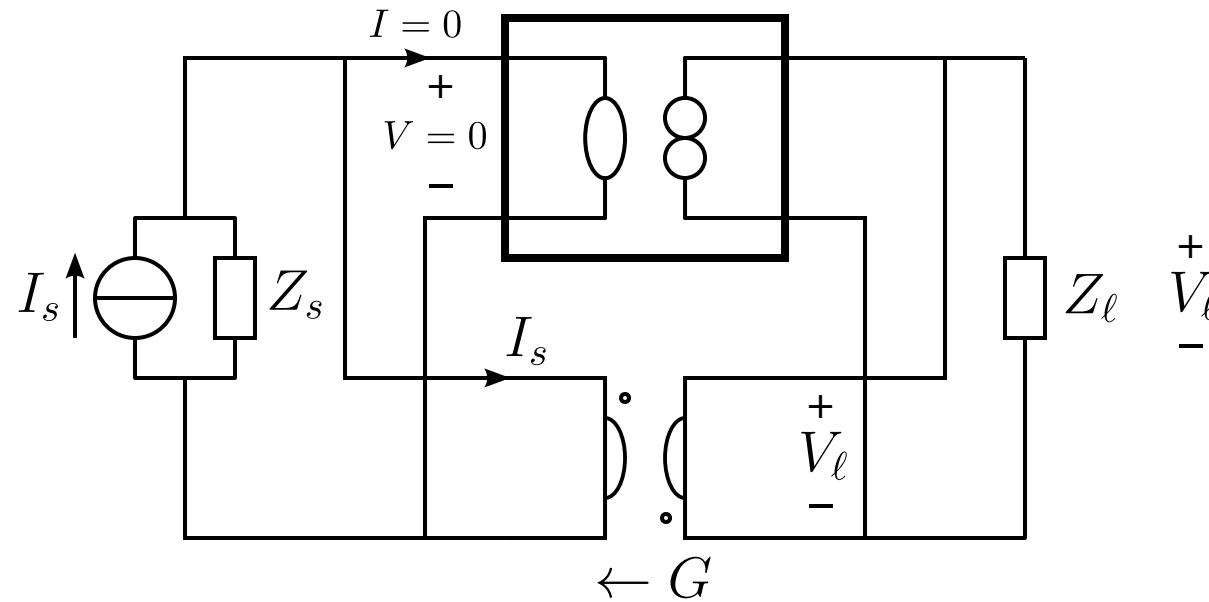
Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

Passive feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

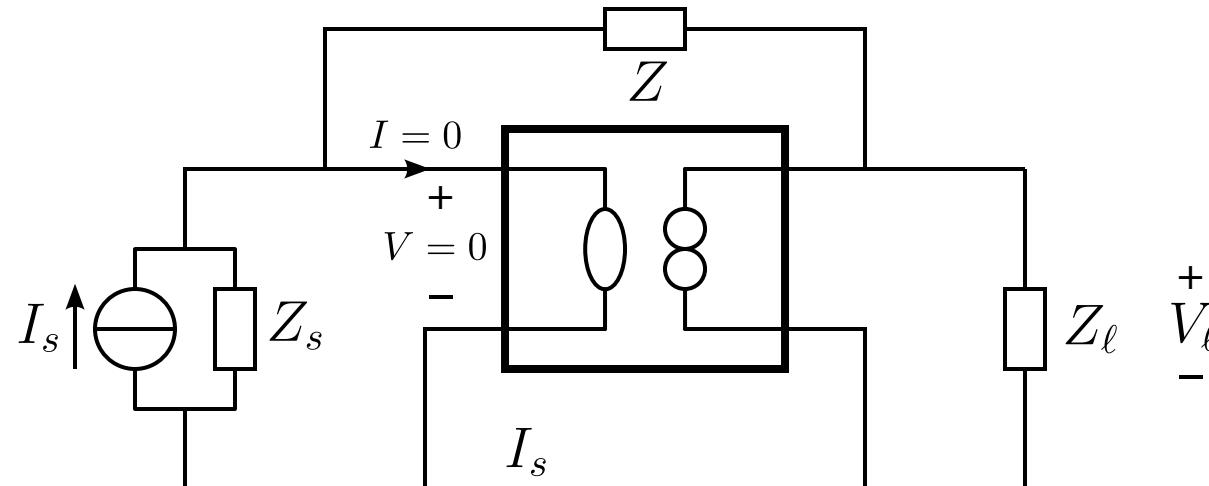
$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$



Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

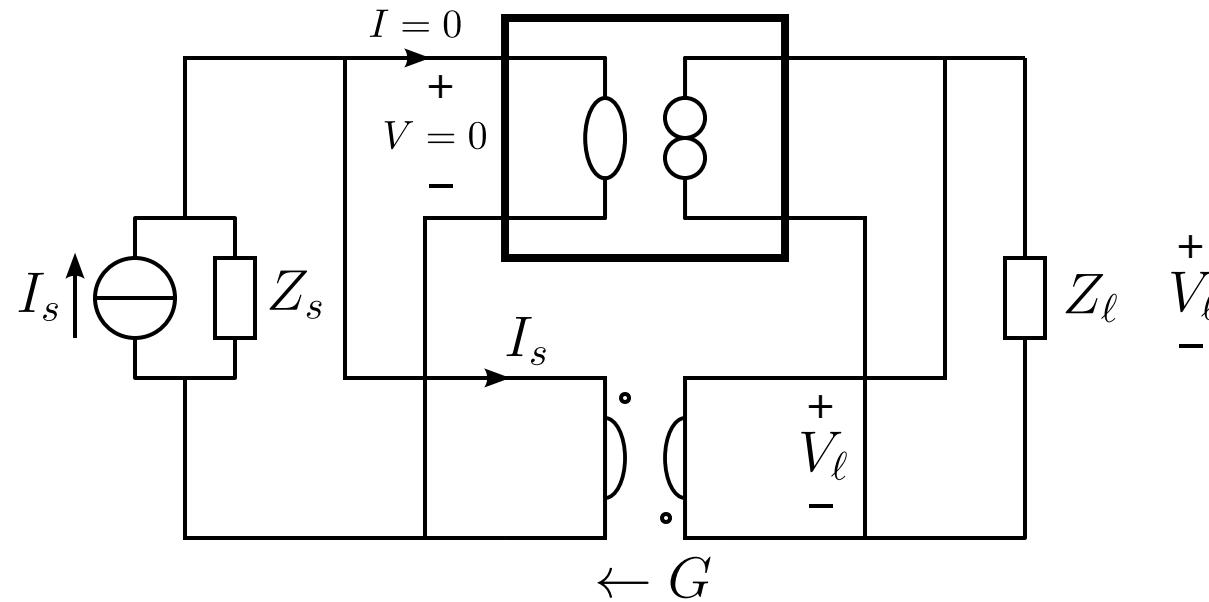
$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = -Z$$



Passive feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

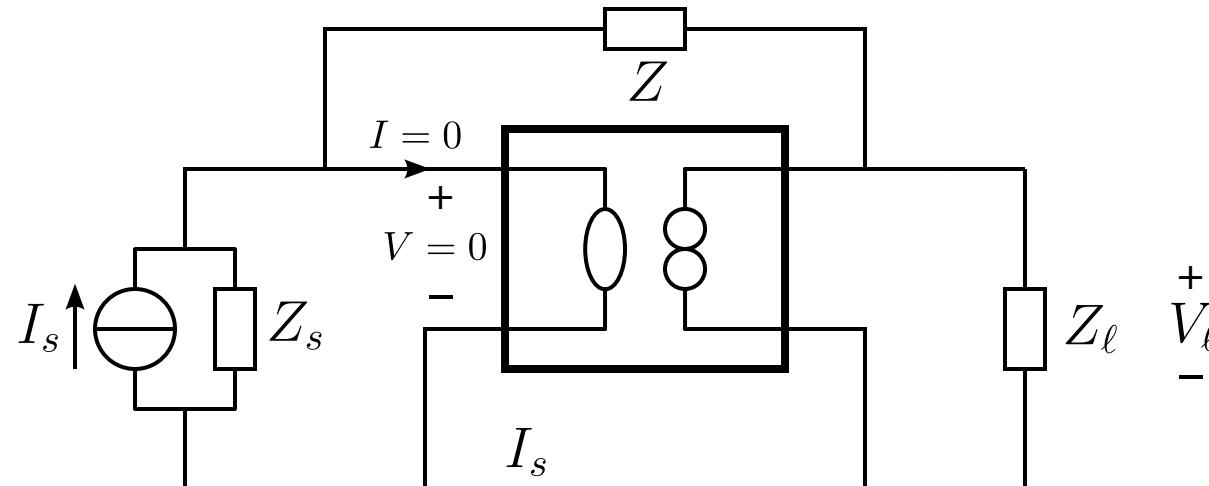
$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$



Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = -Z$$

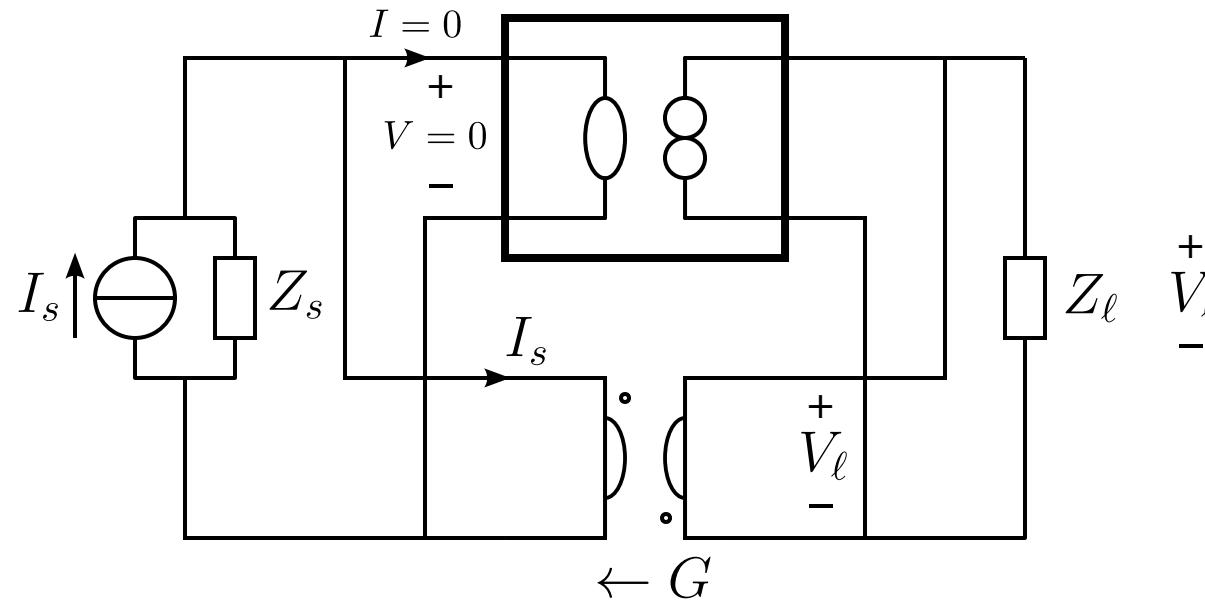


Passive feedback amplifier

- no port isolation

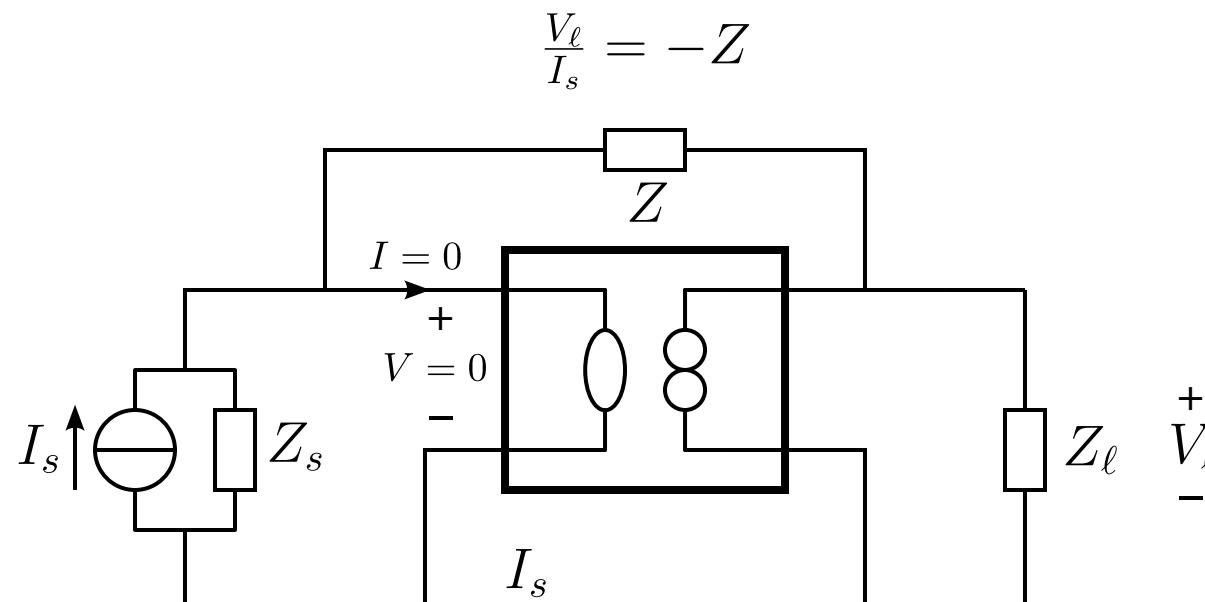
# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$



**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

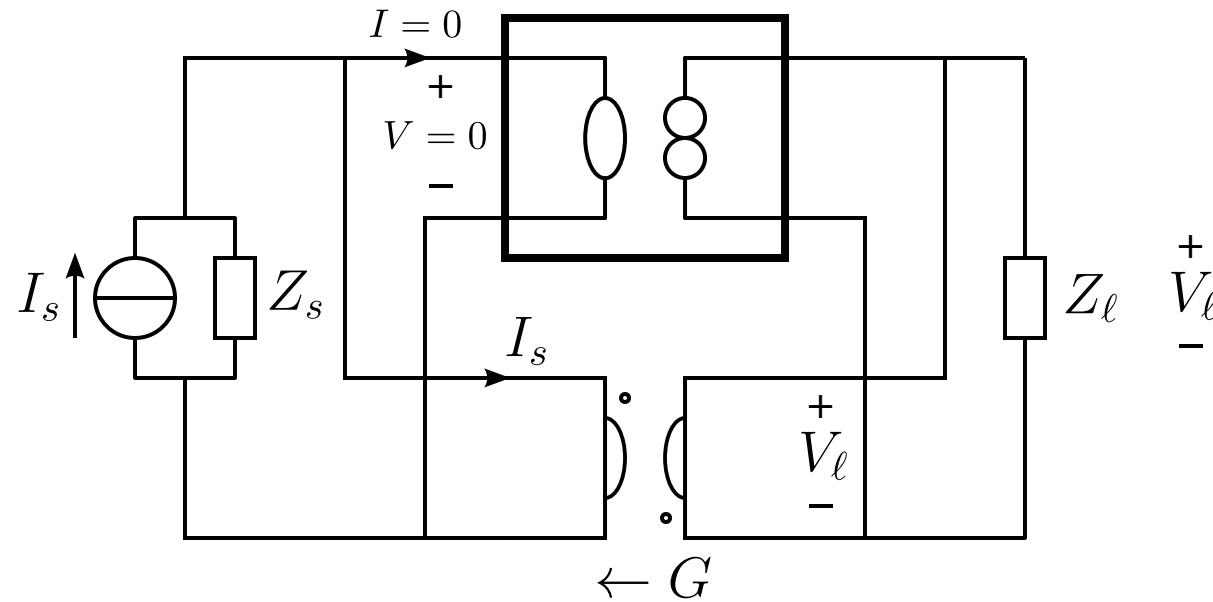


**Passive feedback amplifier**

- no port isolation
- inverting

# Negative Feedback Transimpedance Configurations

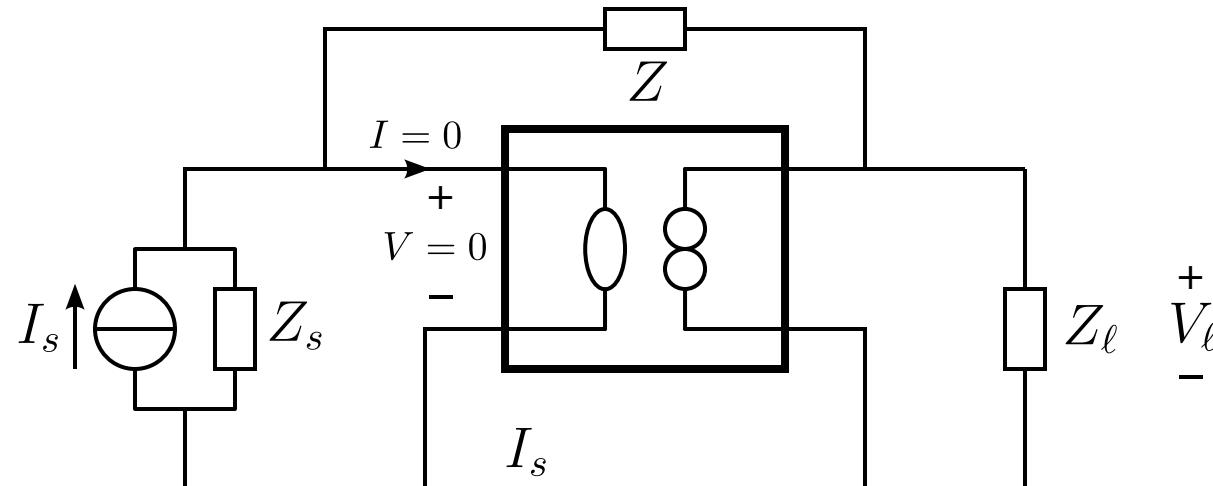
$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = \frac{1}{G}$$



**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting

$$\frac{V_\ell}{I_s} = -Z$$



**Passive feedback amplifier**

- no port isolation
- inverting

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input current comparison / parallel feedback

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
I	I			Input current comparison / parallel feedback

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback Input current comparison / parallel feedback
I	I	Current amplifier		

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input current comparison / parallel feedback
I	I	Current amplifier	0, 0, 0, D	

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input current comparison / parallel feedback
I	I	Current amplifier	0, 0, 0, D	Output current sensing / series feedback

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input current comparison / parallel feedback
I	I	Current amplifier	0, 0, 0, D	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input current comparison / parallel feedback

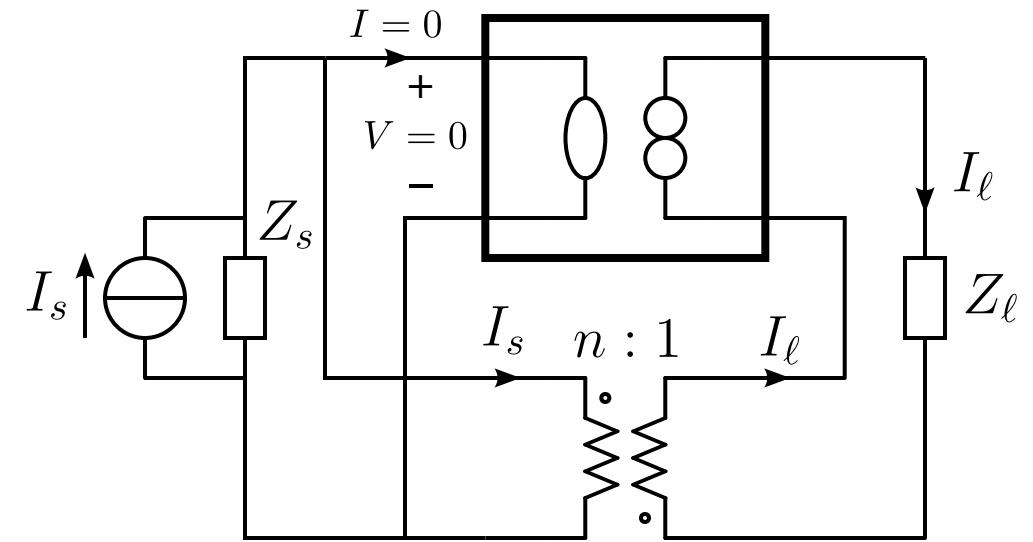
# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

Nonenergic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

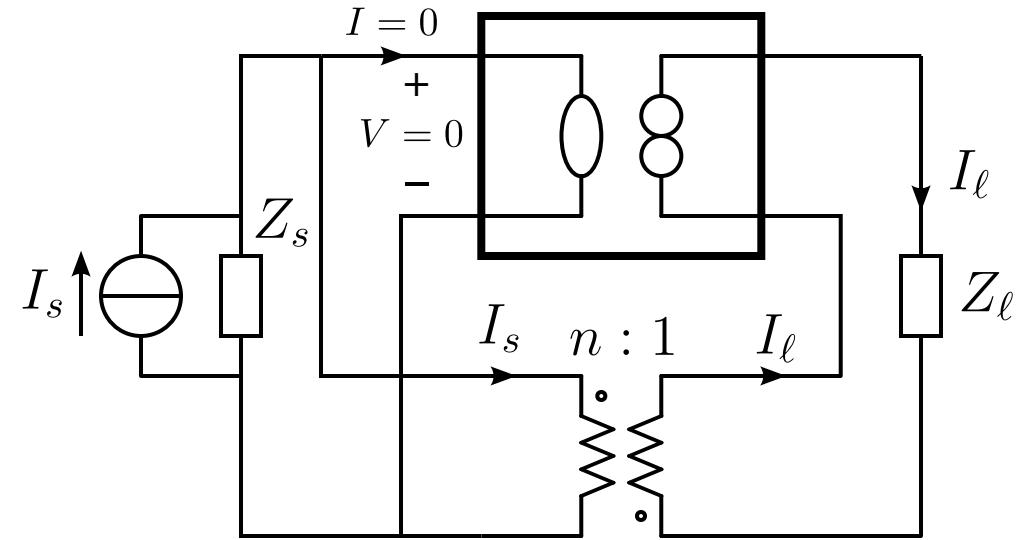
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



Nonenergic feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

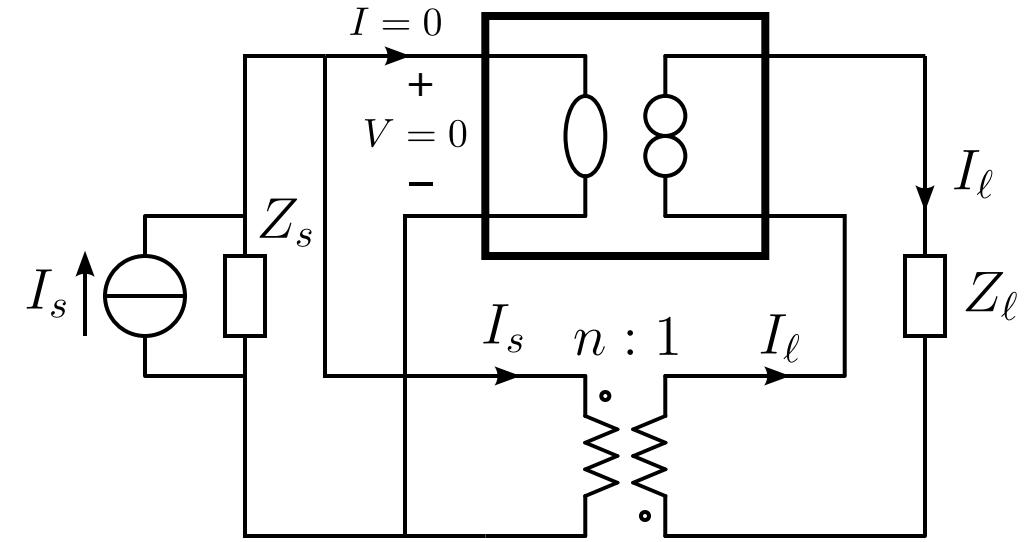
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



Nonenergic feedback amplifier  
- port isolation

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$

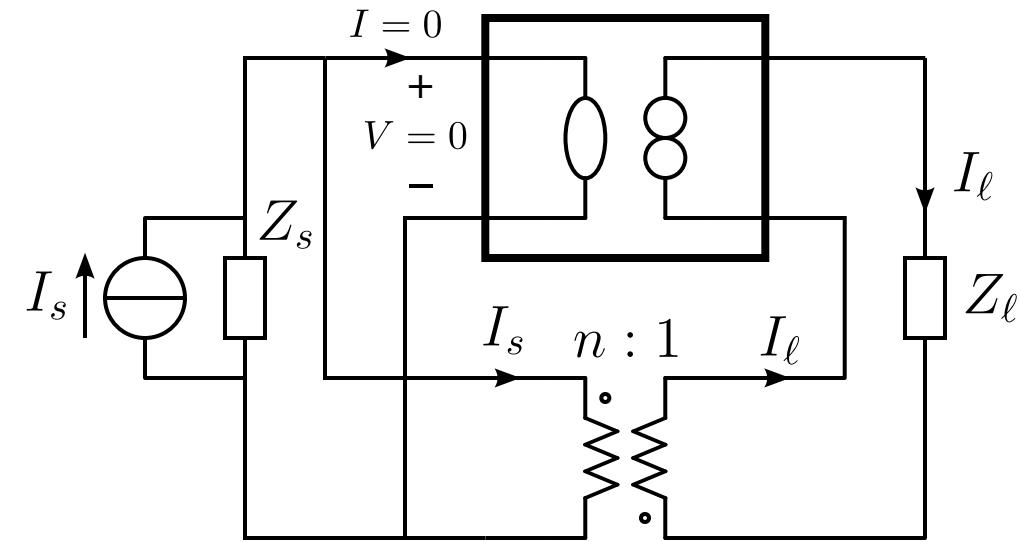


Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- **inverting or noninverting**

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$

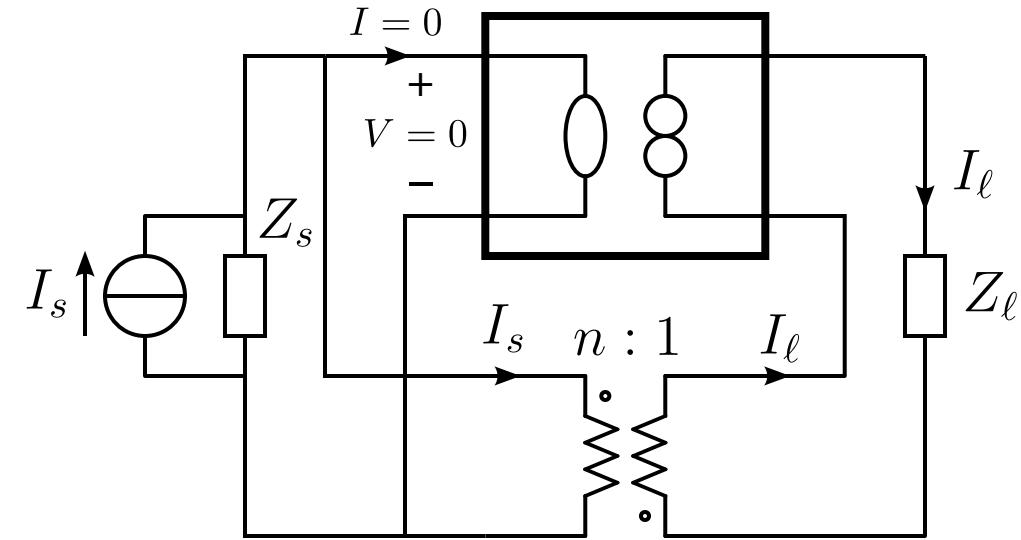


Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



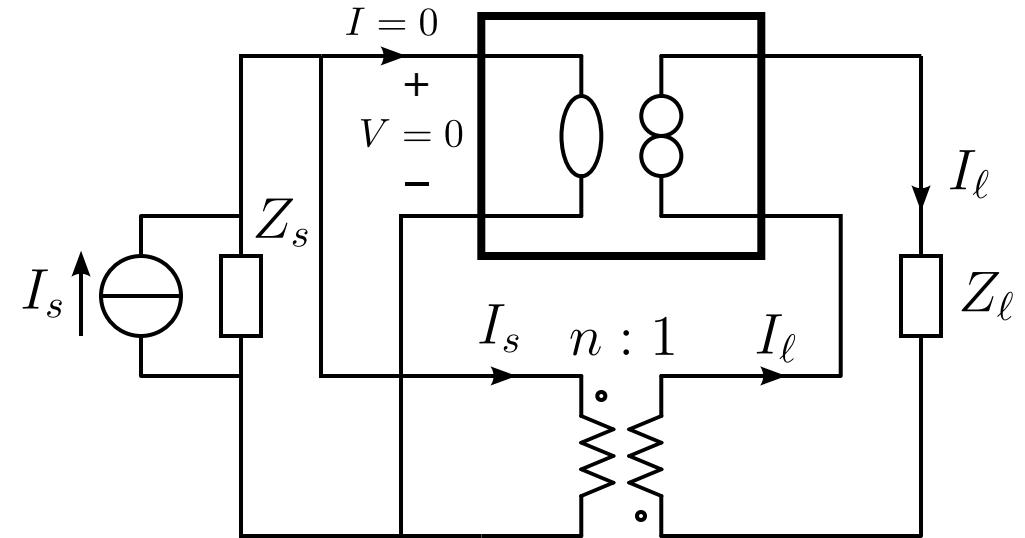
Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

Nonenergetic feedback follower

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$

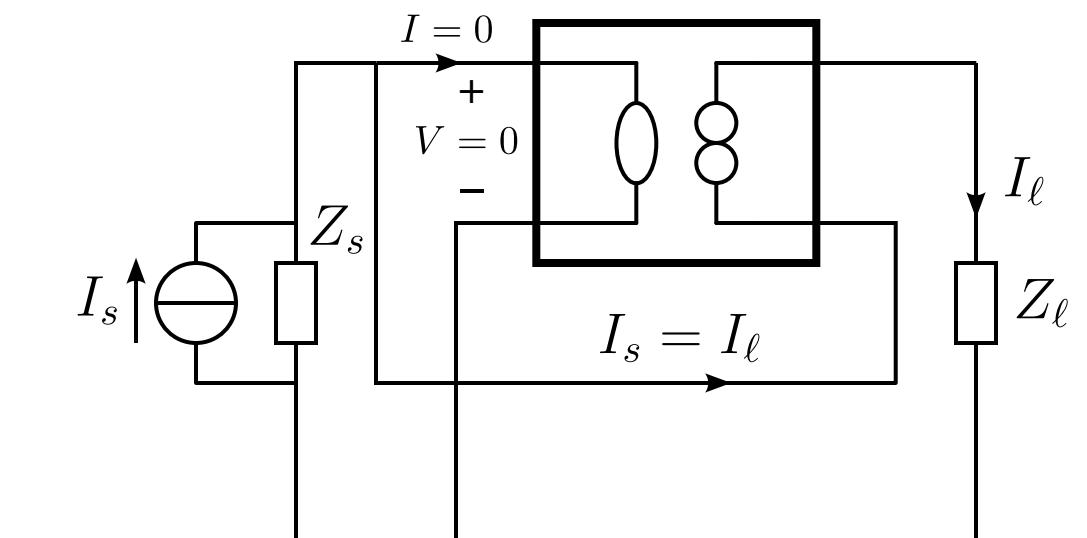


Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

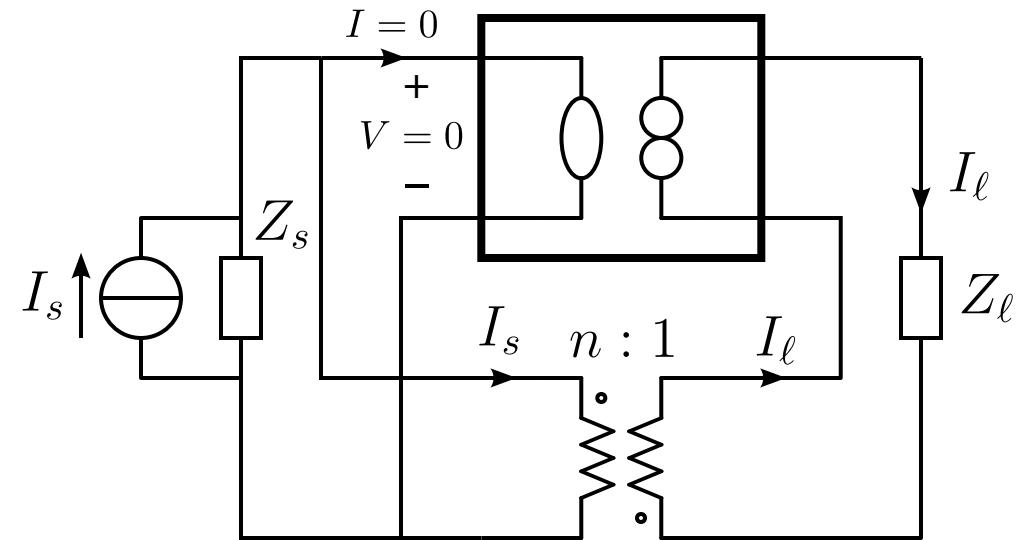
Nonenergetic feedback follower

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$

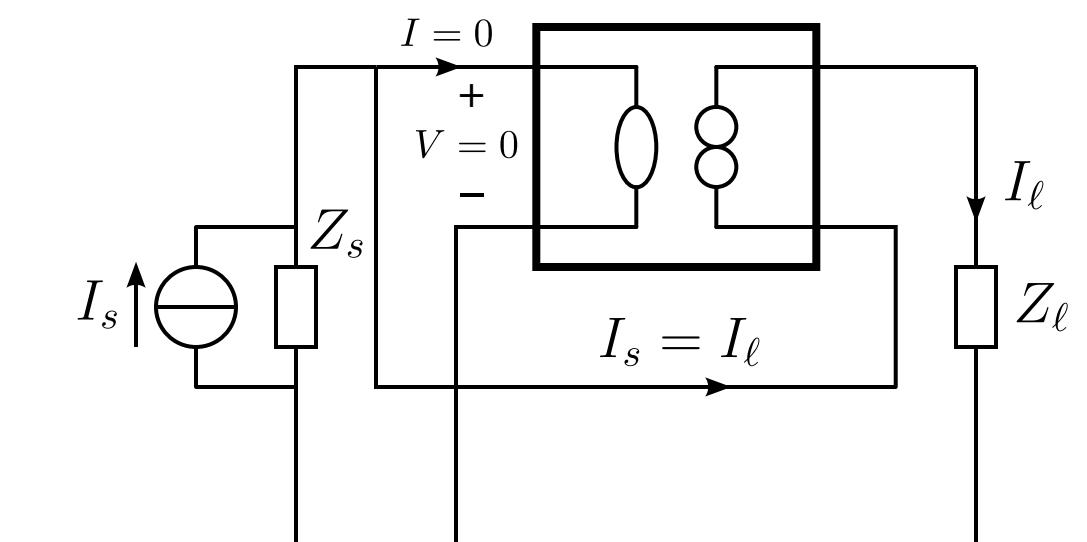


Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

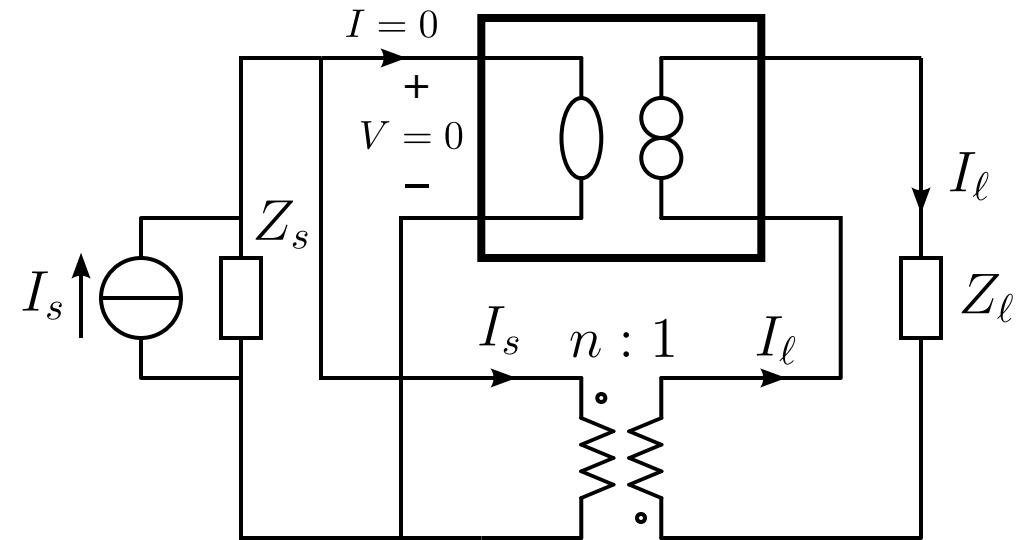
Nonenergic feedback follower  
- no port isolation

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



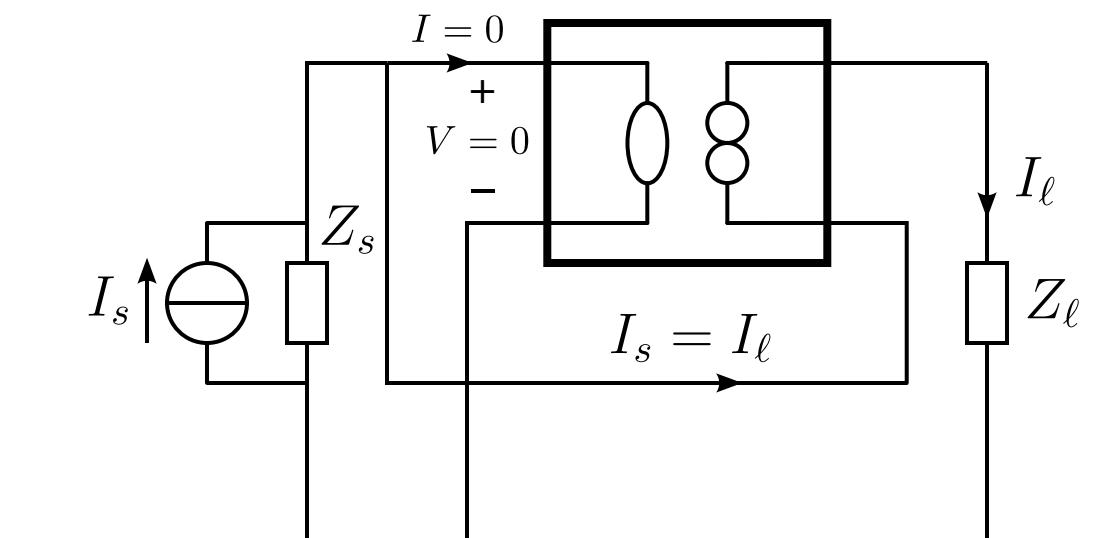
Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

Nonenergic feedback follower

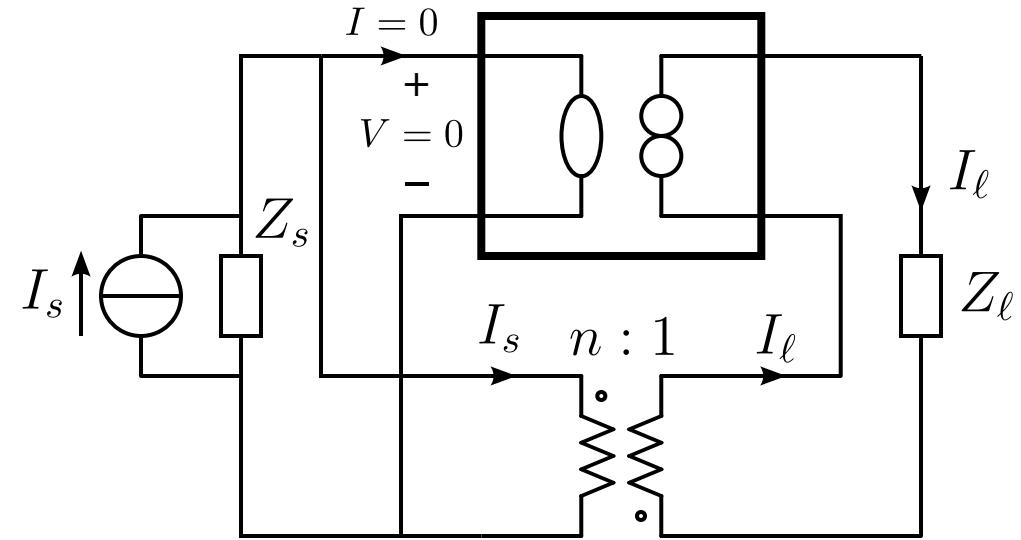
- no port isolation
- noninverting

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



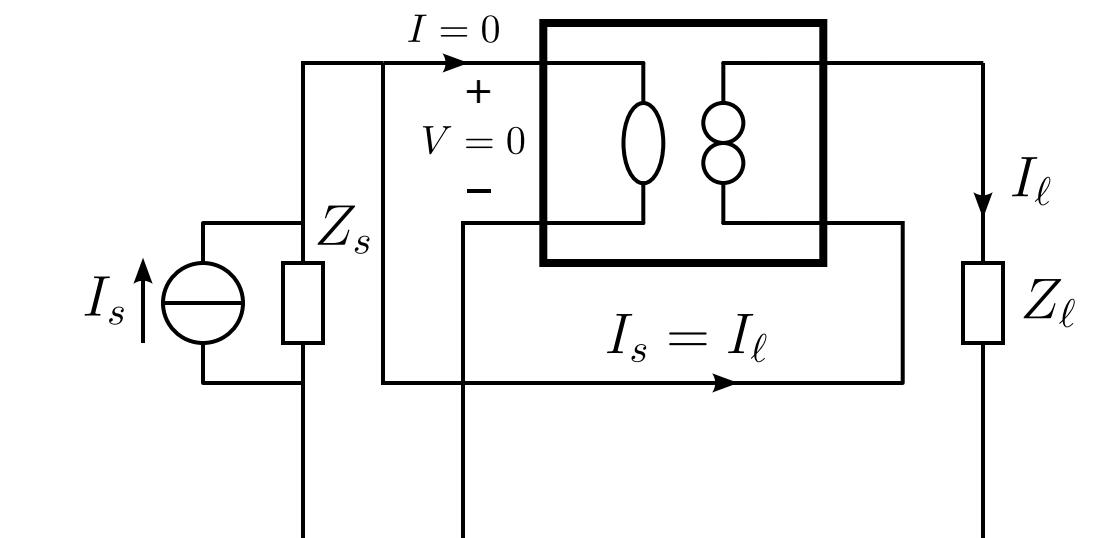
Nonenergic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

Nonenergic feedback follower

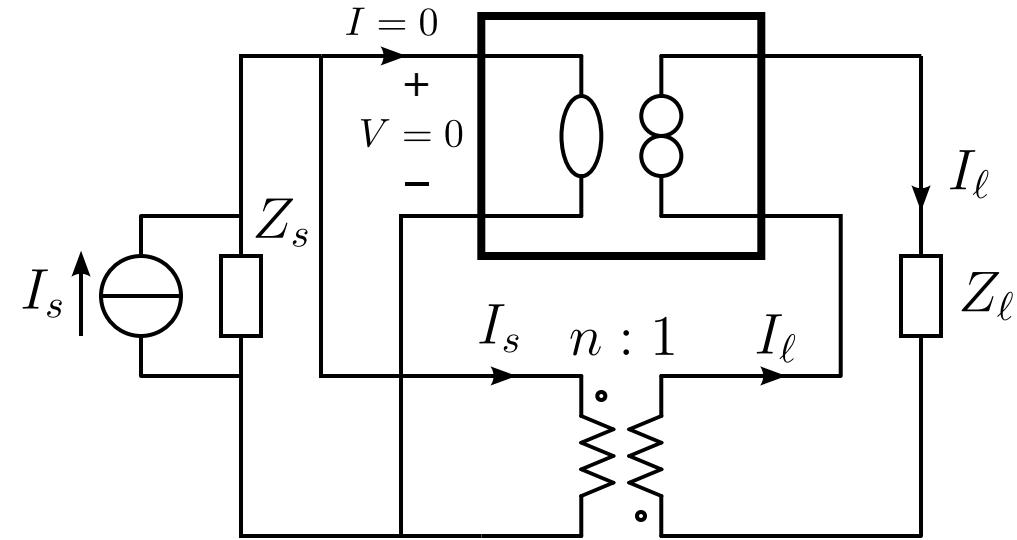
- no port isolation
- noninverting
- **gain equals unity**

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



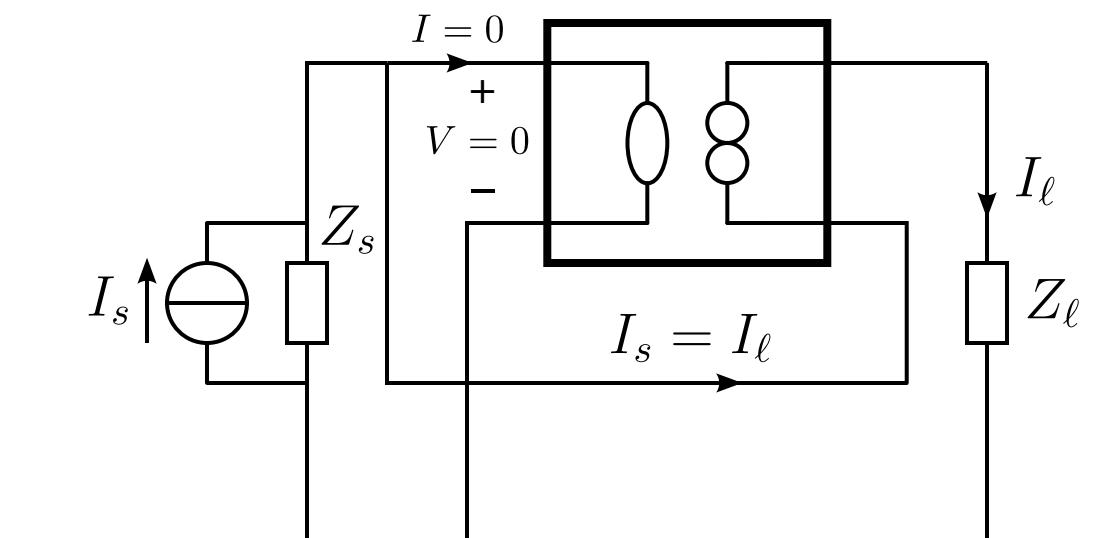
## Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

## Nonenergetic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

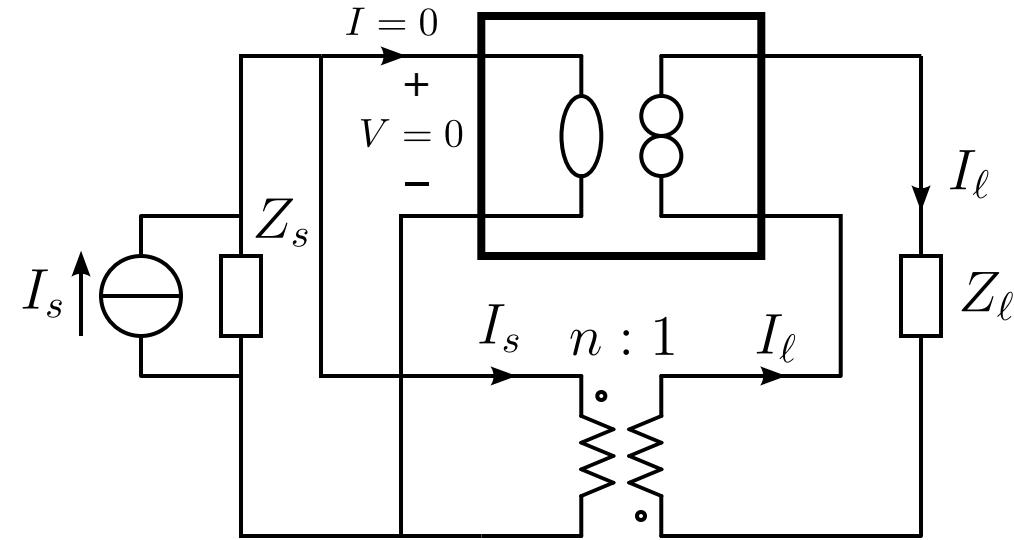
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



## Passive feedback amplifier

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

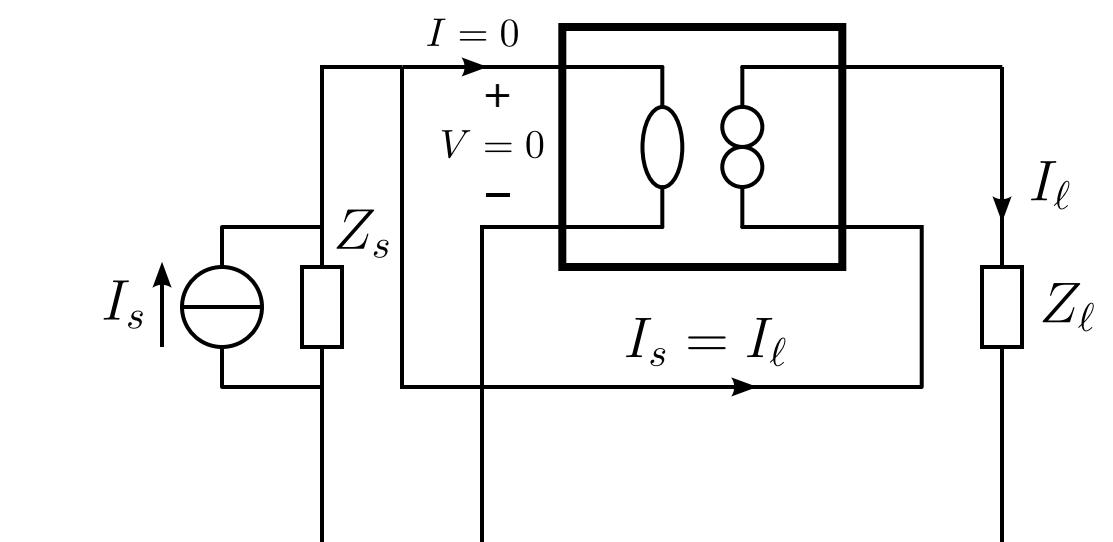
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



**Nonenergetic feedback amplifier**

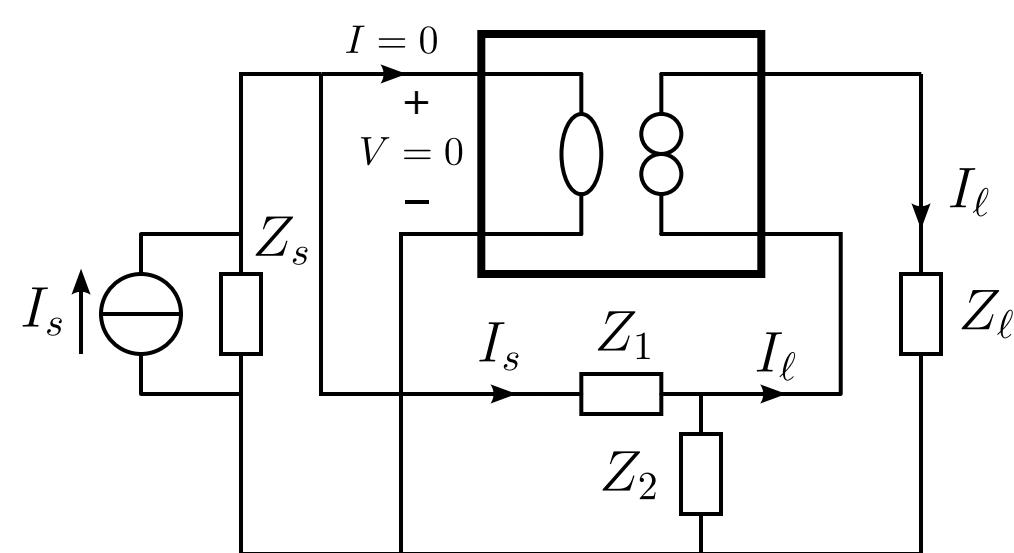
- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



**Nonenergetic feedback follower**

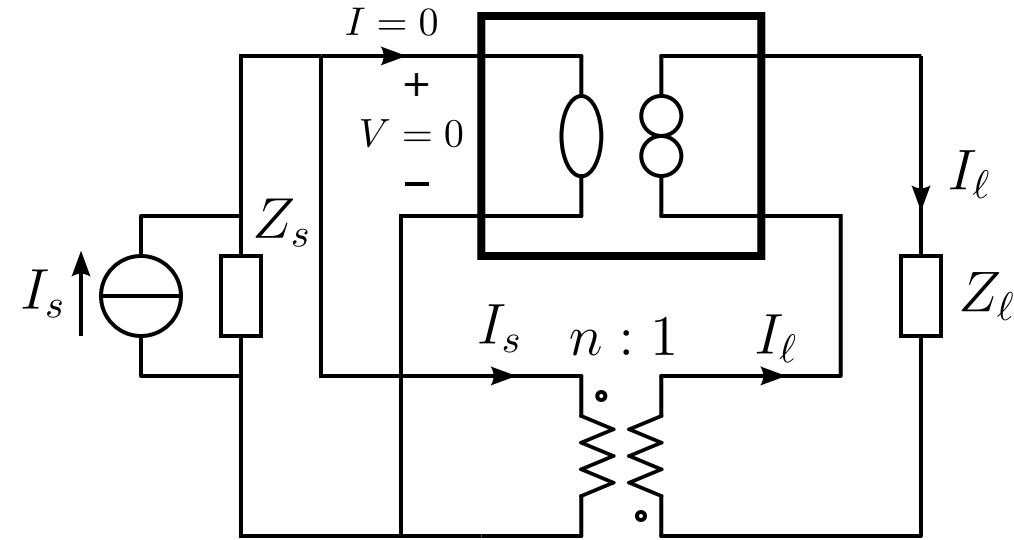
- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity



**Passive feedback amplifier**

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

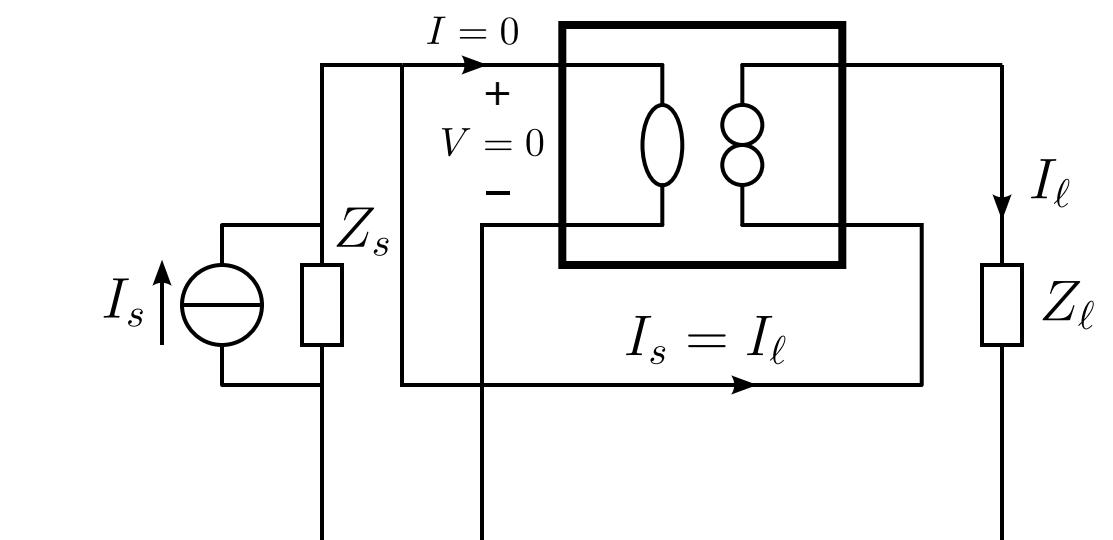
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



## Nonenergic feedback amplifier

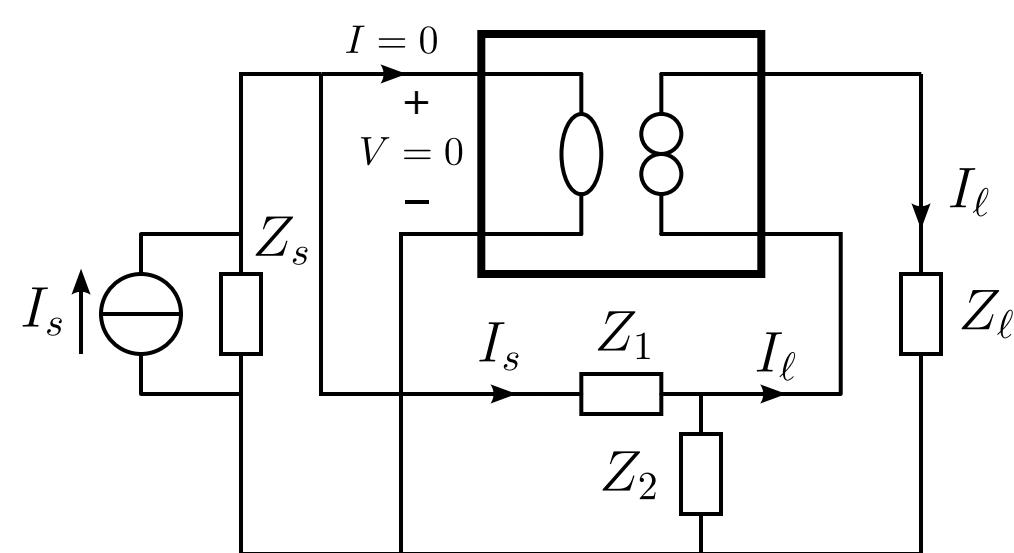
- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



## Nonenergic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

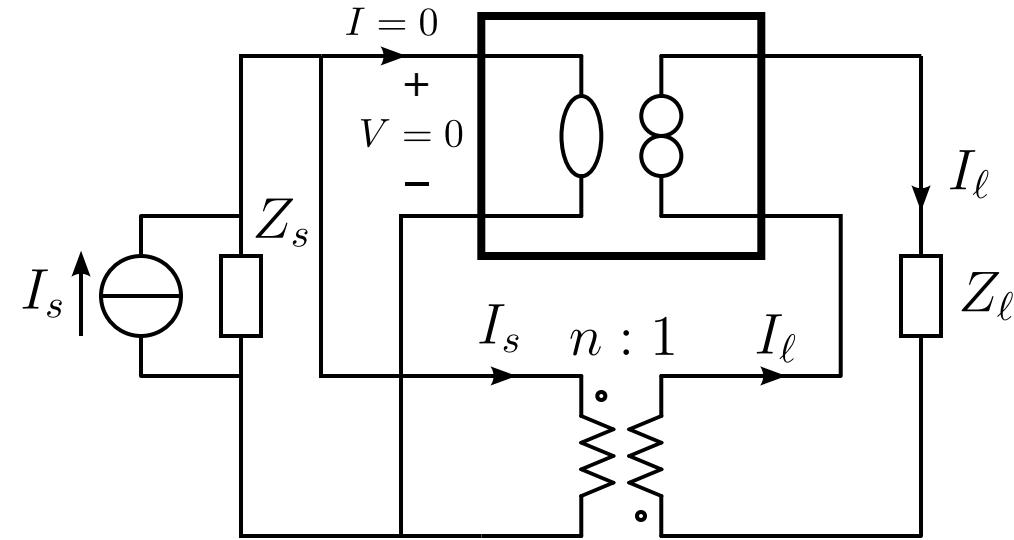


## Passive feedback amplifier

- no port isolation

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

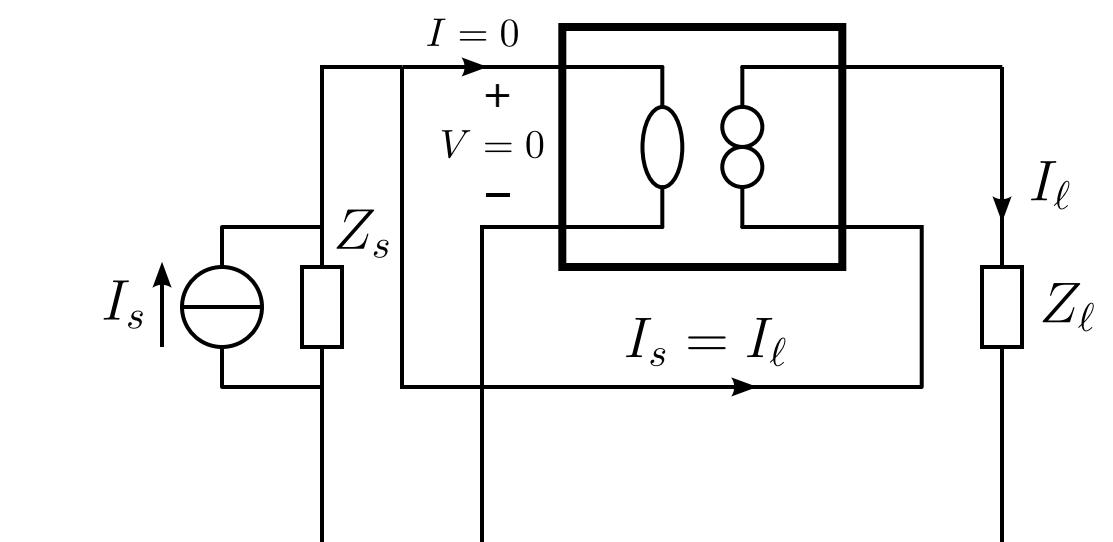
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



## Nonenergic feedback amplifier

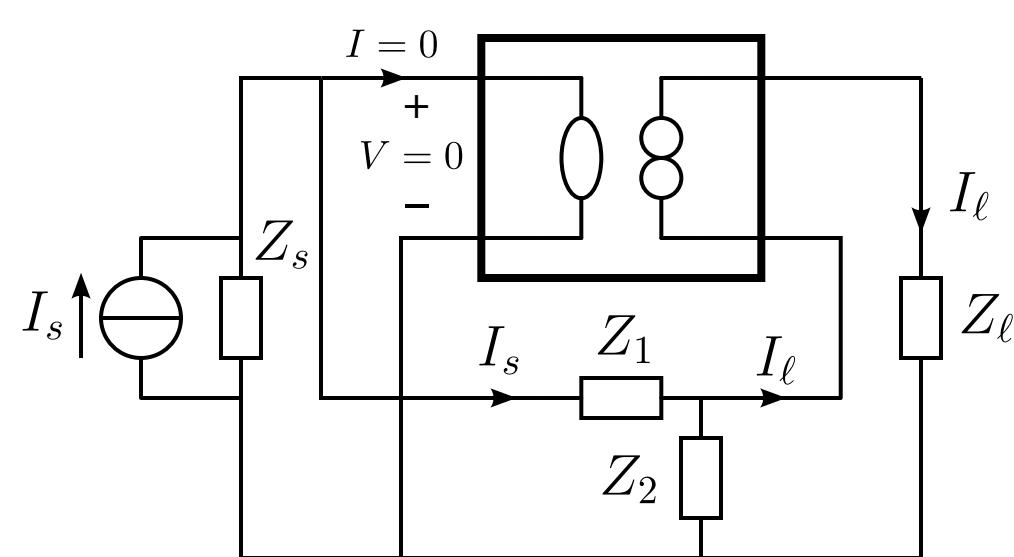
- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



## Nonenergic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

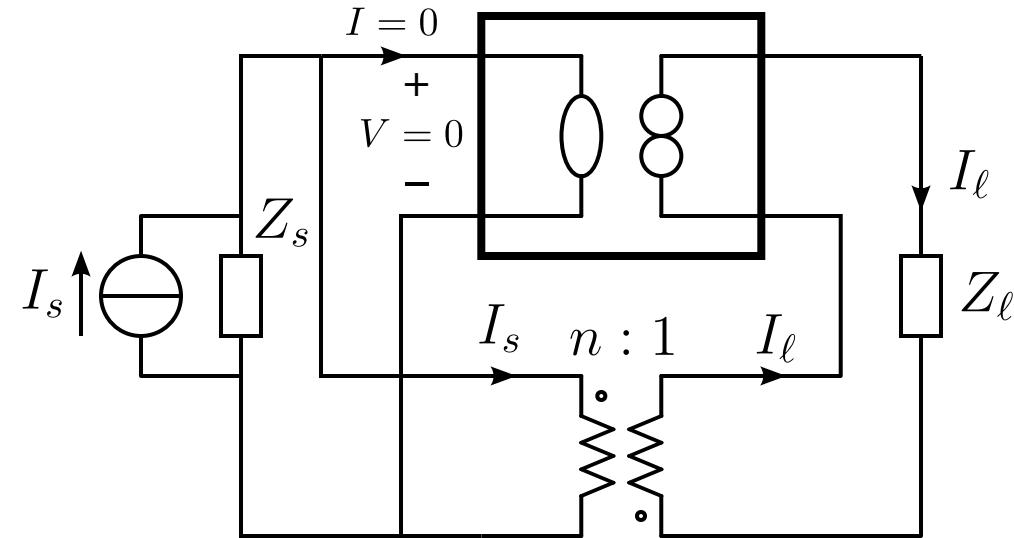


## Passive feedback amplifier

- no port isolation
- noninverting

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

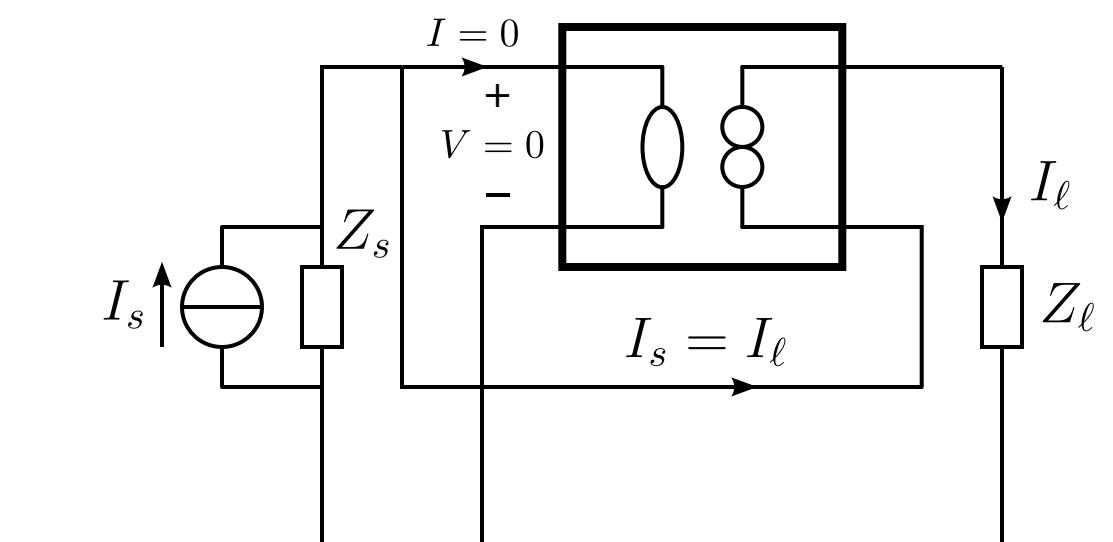
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



## Nonenergic feedback amplifier

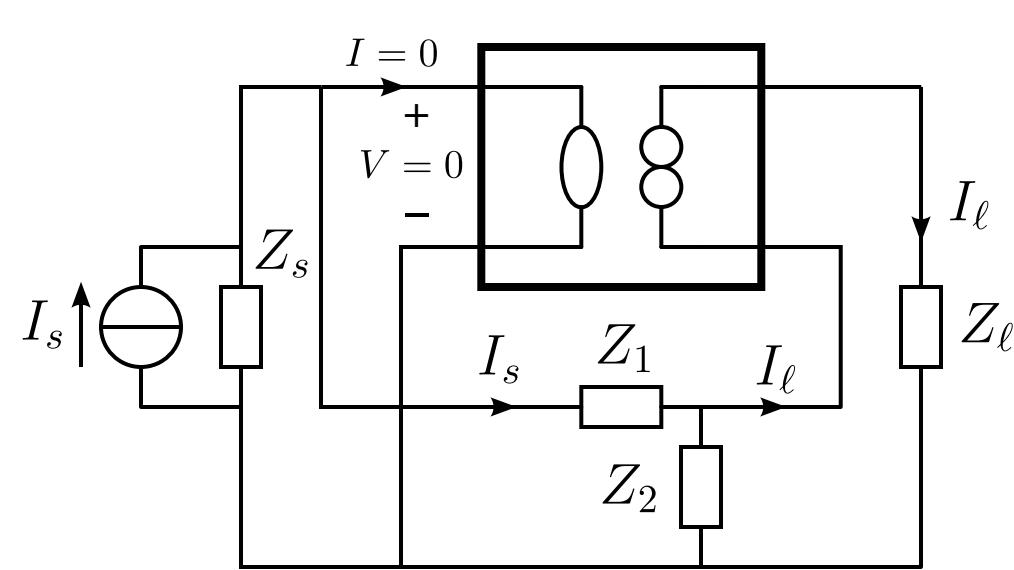
- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



## Nonenergic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity

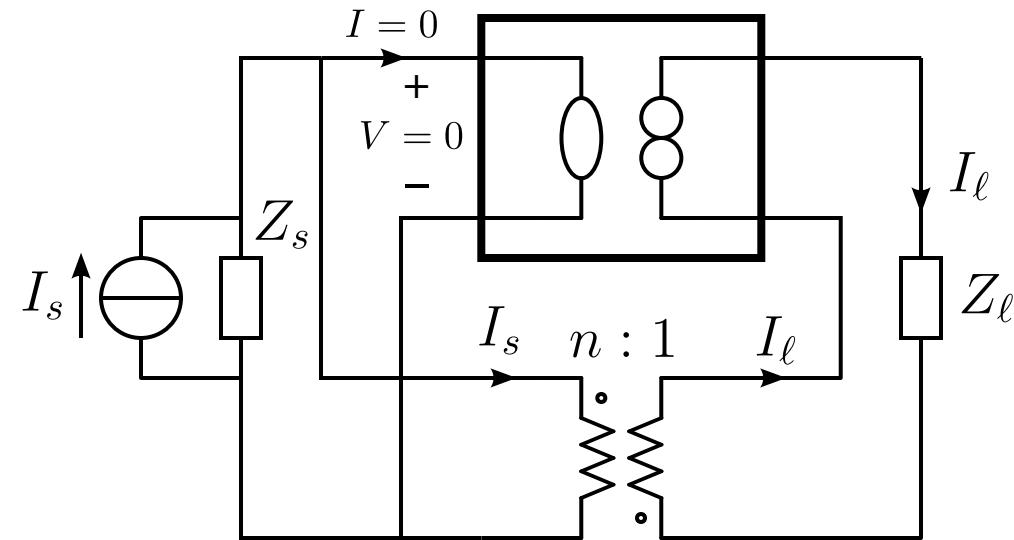


## Passive feedback amplifier

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain larger than unity

# Negative Feedback Current Amplifier Configurations

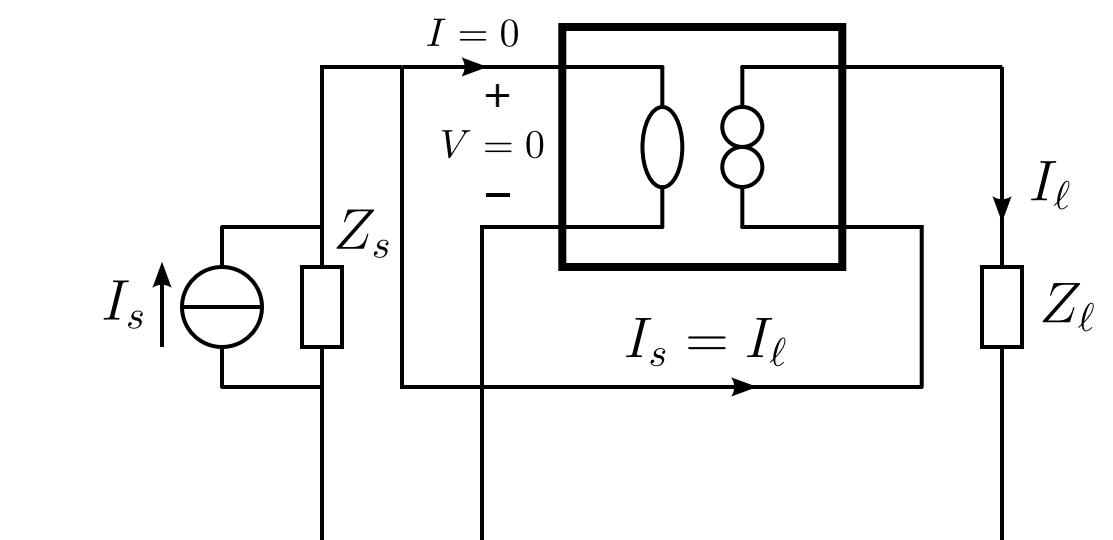
$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = n$$



## Nonenergetic feedback amplifier

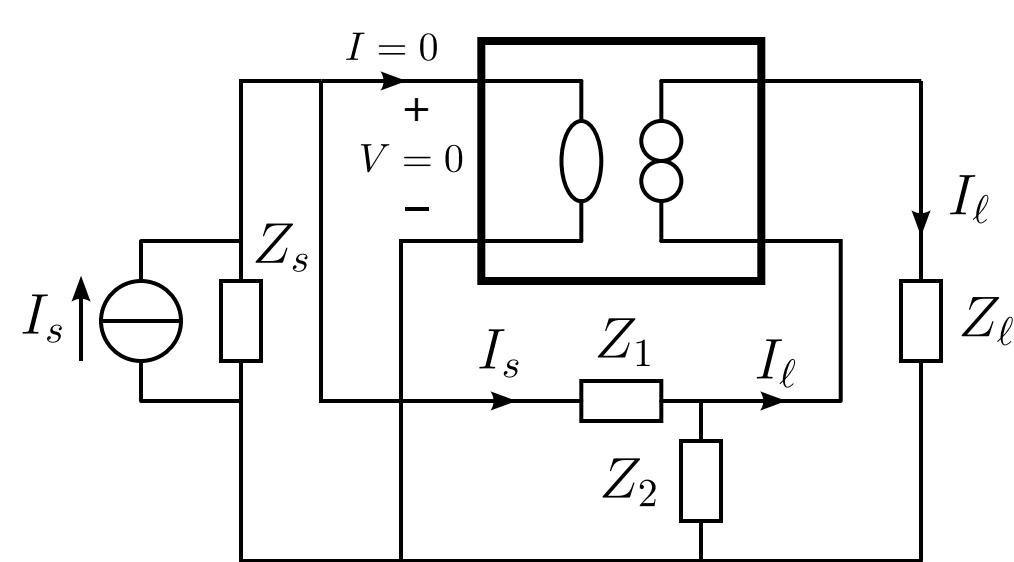
- port isolation
- inverting or noninverting
- gain less, equal or larger than unity

$$\frac{I_\ell}{I_s} = 1$$



## Nonenergetic feedback follower

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain equals unity



## Passive feedback amplifier

- no port isolation
- noninverting
- gain larger than unity

# Negative Feedback Amplifier Configurations

Source type	Load type	Amplifier type	A, B, C, D	Feedback configuration
V	V	Voltage amplifier	A, 0, 0, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
V	I	Transadmittance	0, B, 0, 0	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input voltage comparison / series feedback
I	V	Transimpedance	0, 0, C, 0	Output voltage sensing / parallel feedback
				Input current comparison / parallel feedback
I	I	Current amplifier	0, 0, 0, D	Output current sensing / series feedback
				Input current comparison / parallel feedback