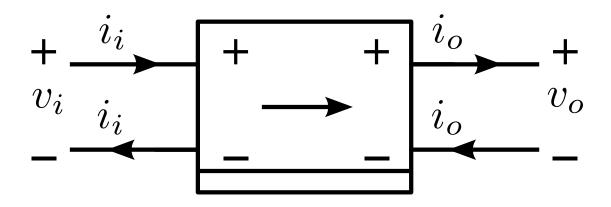
Structured Electronic Design

Balancing of two-ports

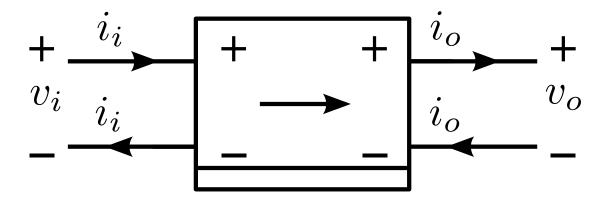
Anton J.M. Montagne

Six possible notations

Six possible notations

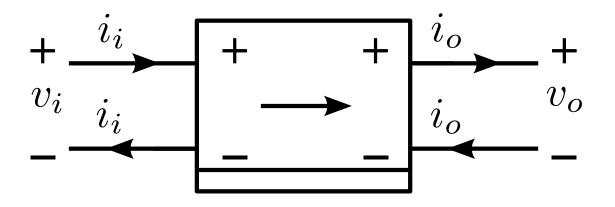


Six possible notations



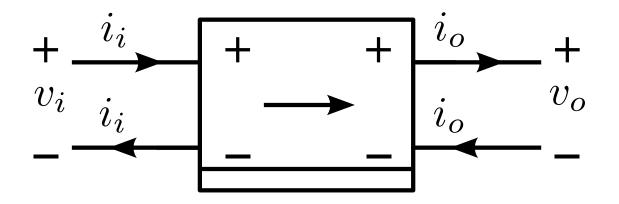
$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$

Six possible notations

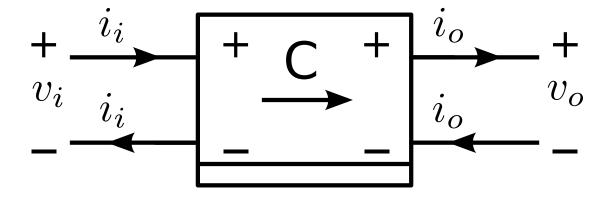


$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$

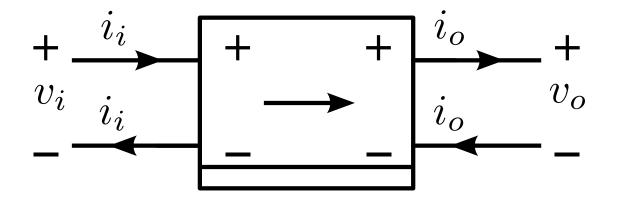
Six possible notations



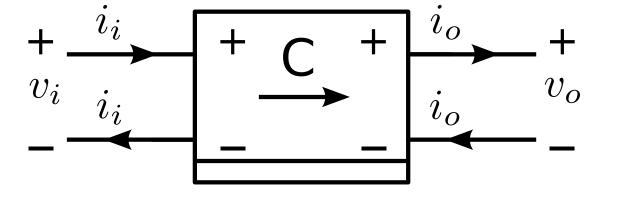
$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$



Six possible notations

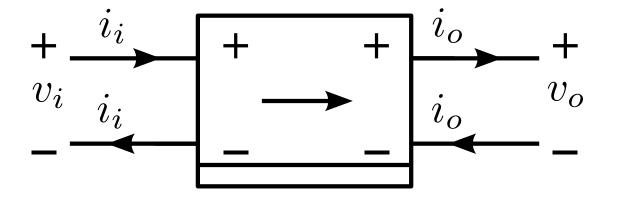


$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$

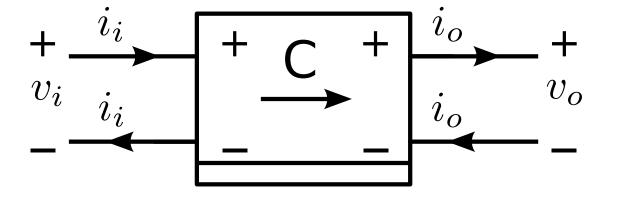


$$v_i = g_1(v_o, i_o)$$

Six possible notations



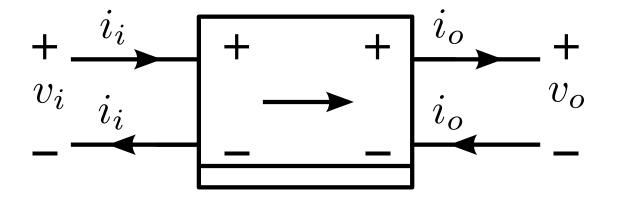
$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$



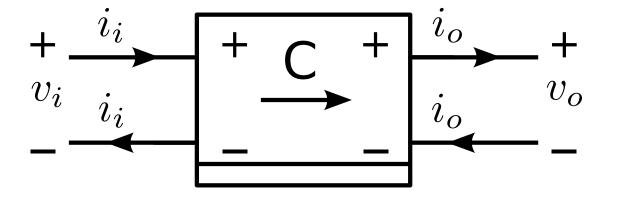
$$v_i = g_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = g_2(v_o, i_o)$$

Six possible notations

Anti-causal (T1) notation:



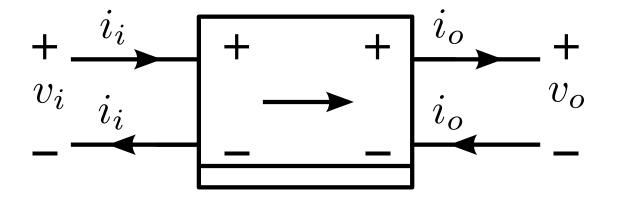
$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$



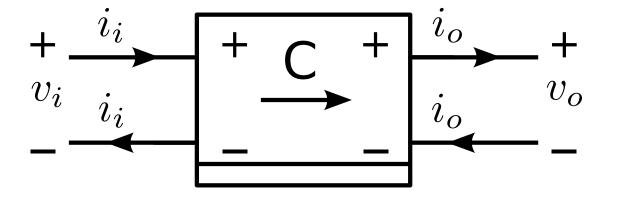
$$v_i = g_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = g_2(v_o, i_o)$$

Six possible notations

Anti-causal (T1) notation:



$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$



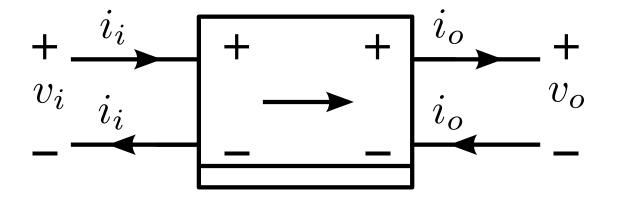
$$v_i = g_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = g_2(v_o, i_o)$$

Complementary two-ports:

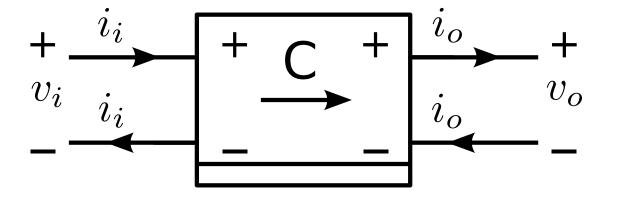
 $g_1(v_o, i_o) = -f_1(-v_o, -i_o)$

Six possible notations

Anti-causal (T1) notation:



$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$



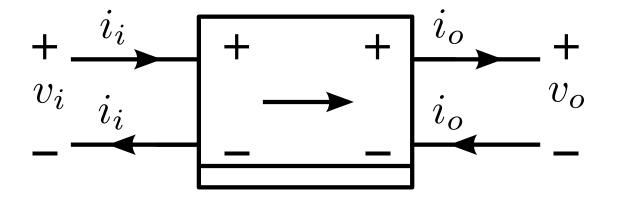
$$v_i = g_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = g_2(v_o, i_o)$$

Complementary two-ports:

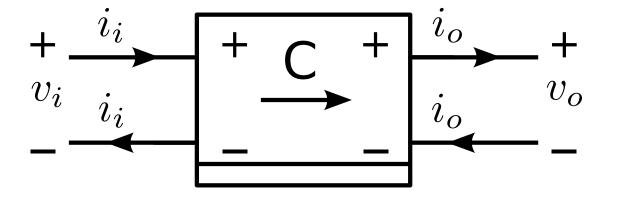
 $g_1(v_o, i_o) = -f_1(-v_o, -i_o)$ $g_2(v_o, i_o) = -f_2(-v_o, -i_o)$

Six possible notations

Anti-causal (T1) notation:



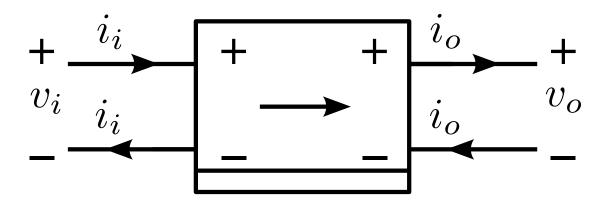
$$v_i = f_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = f_2(v_o, i_o)$$

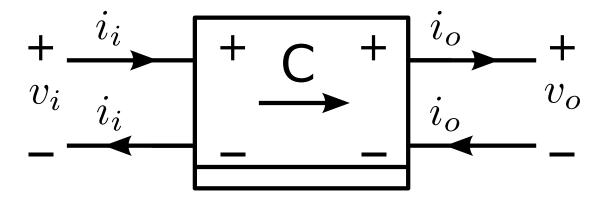


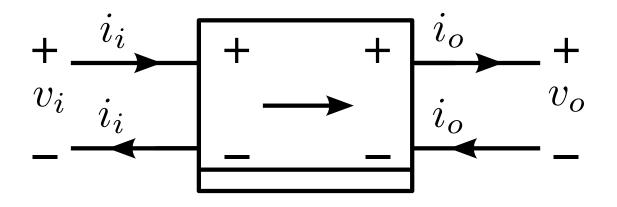
$$v_i = g_1(v_o, i_o)$$
$$i_i = g_2(v_o, i_o)$$

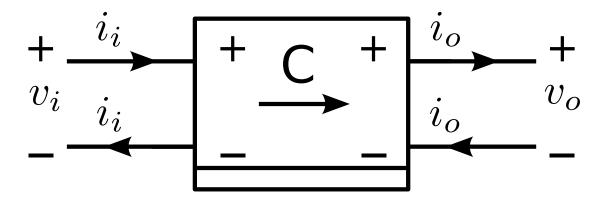
$$g_1(v_o, i_o) = -f_1(-v_o, -i_o)$$

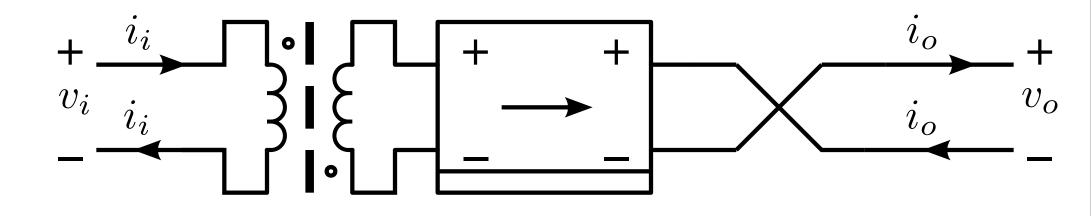
$$g_2(v_o, i_o) = -f_2(-v_o, -i_o)$$

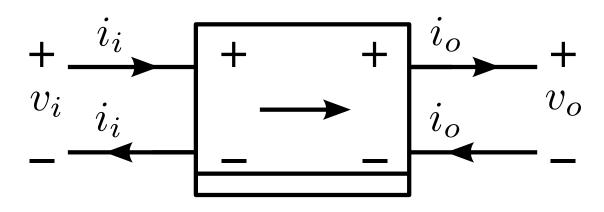


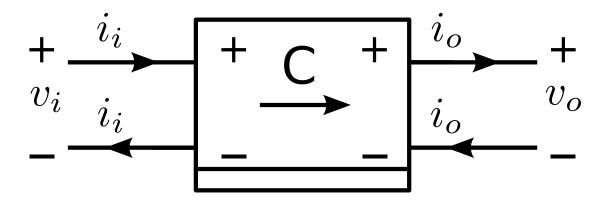


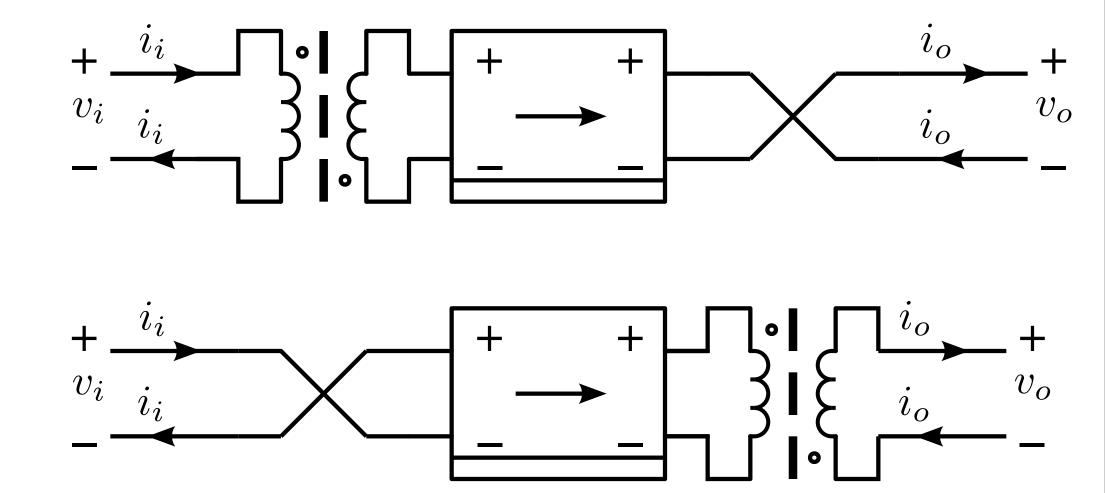


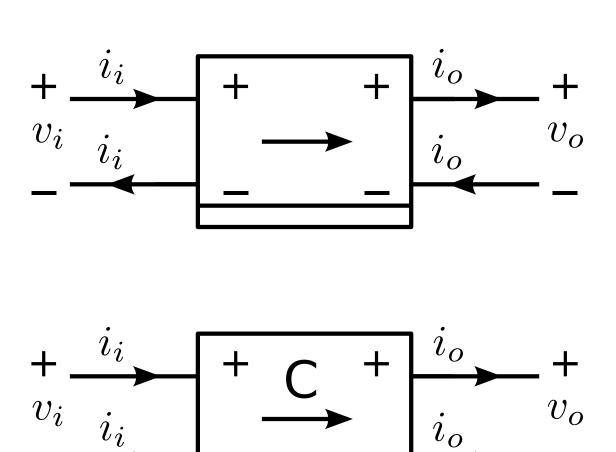


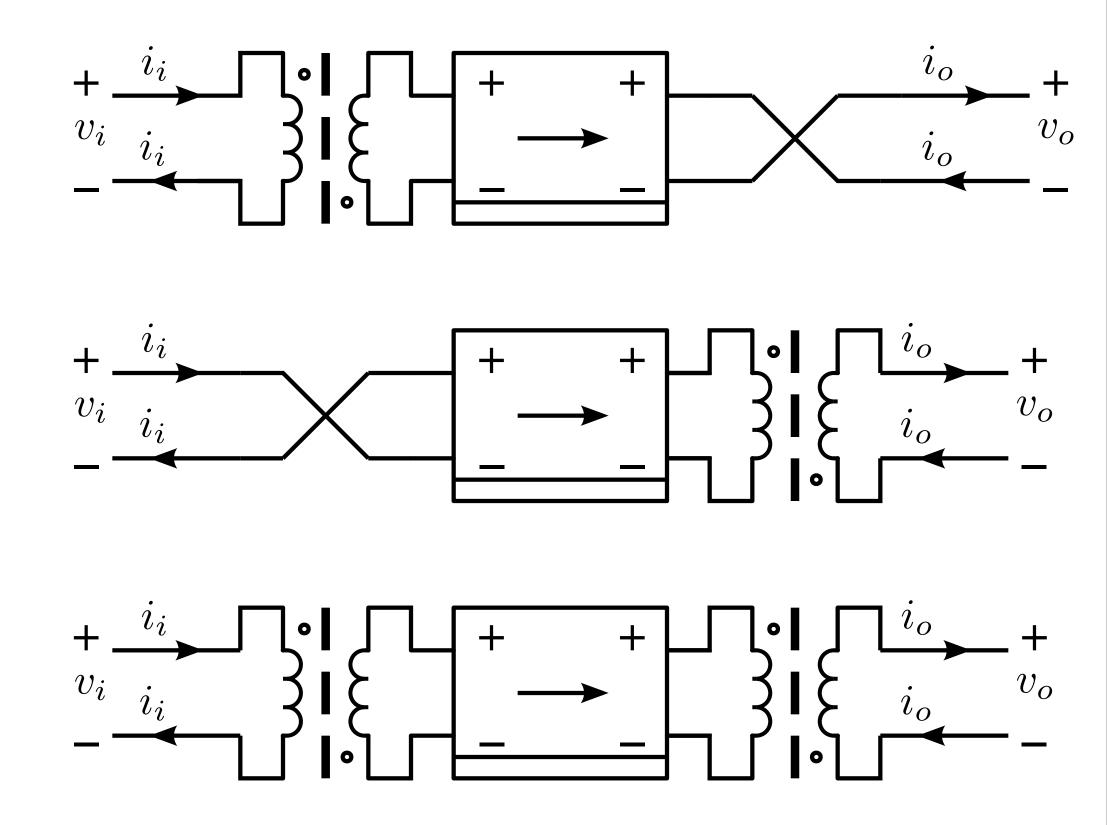


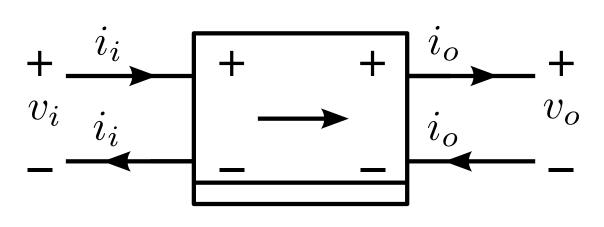


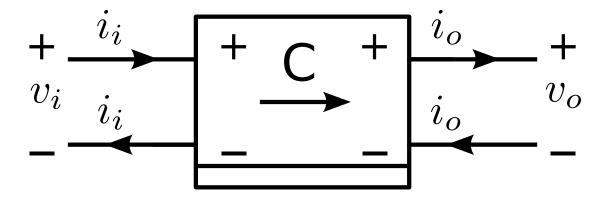


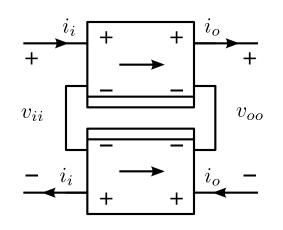




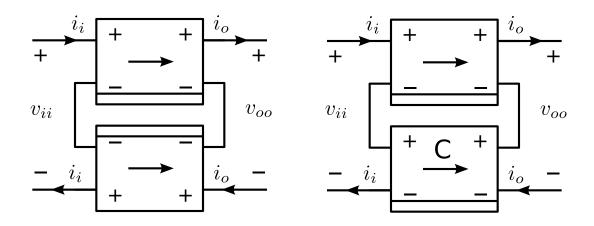






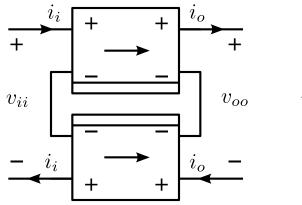


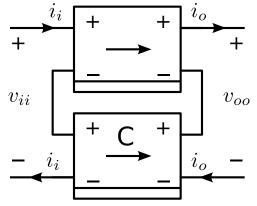
anti-series

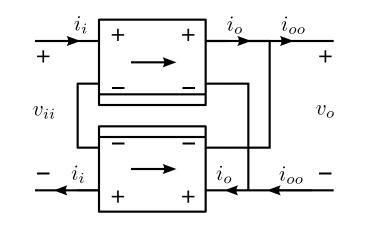


anti-series

complementary-series





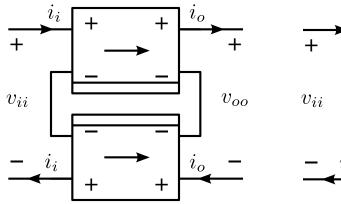


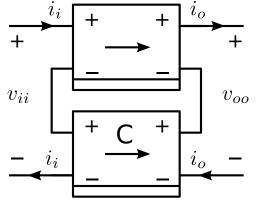
anti-series

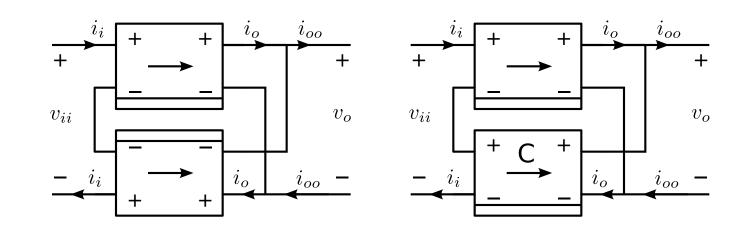
complementary-series

anti-series in anti-parallel out

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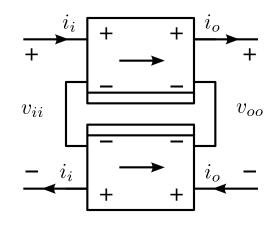


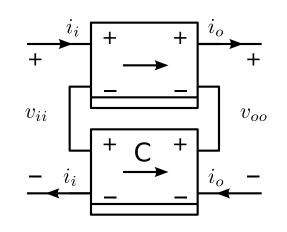


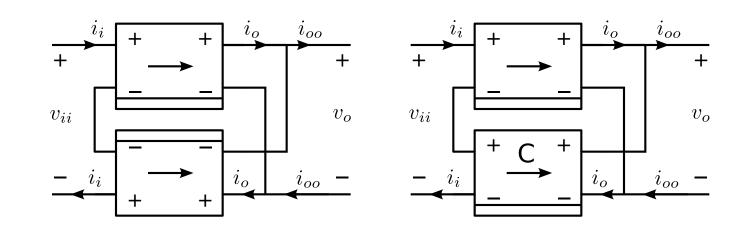
anti-series

complementary-series

anti-series in anti-parallel out



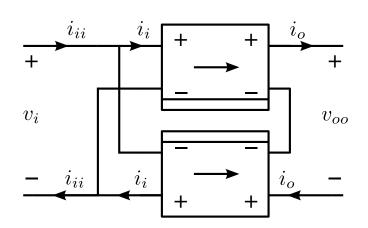




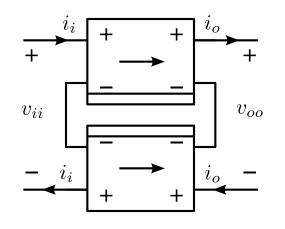
anti-series

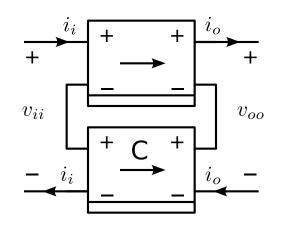
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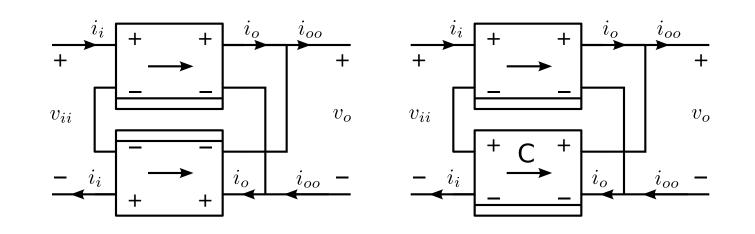
anti-series in anti-parallel out



anti-parallel in anti-series out



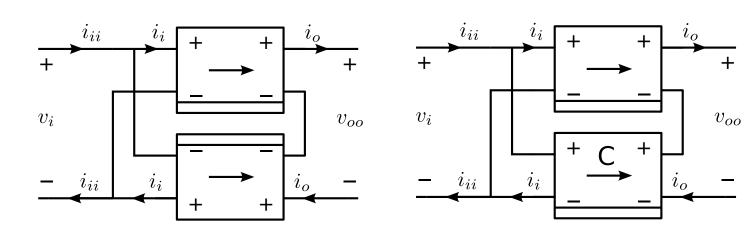




anti-series

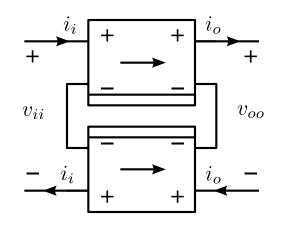
complementary-series

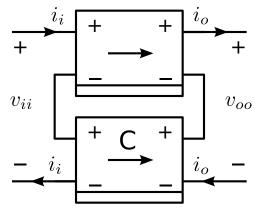
anti-series in anti-parallel out

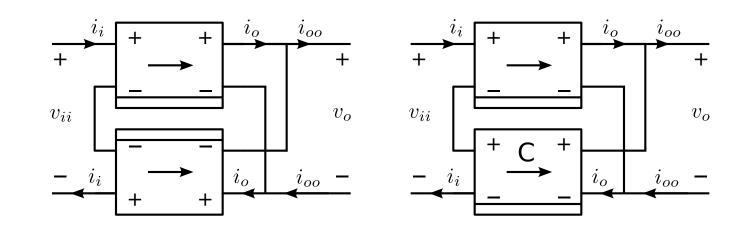


anti-parallel in anti-series out

complementary-parallel in complementary-series out



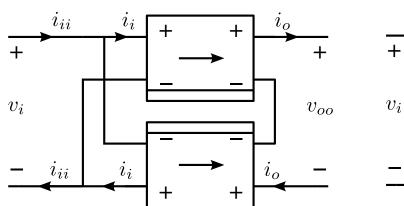


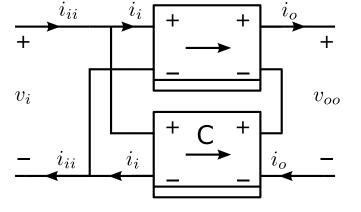


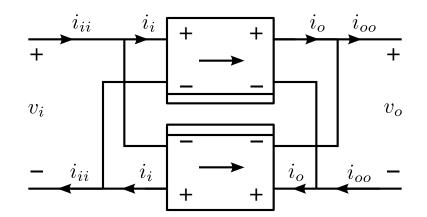
anti-series

complementary-series

anti-series in anti-parallel out



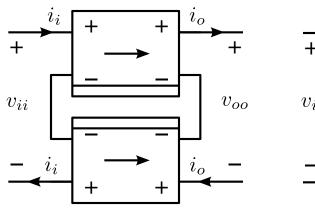


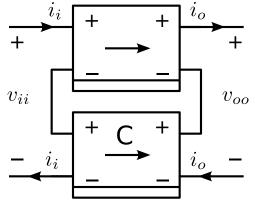


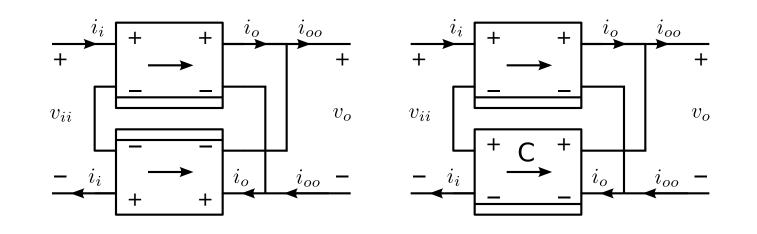
anti-parallel in anti-series out

complementary-parallel in complementary-series out

anti-parallel in anti-parallel out



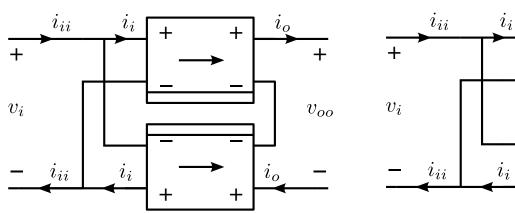


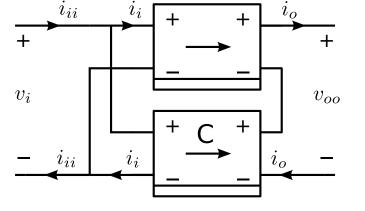


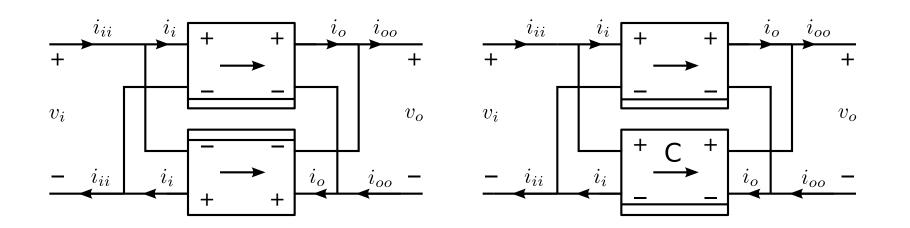
anti-series

complementary-series

anti-series in anti-parallel out







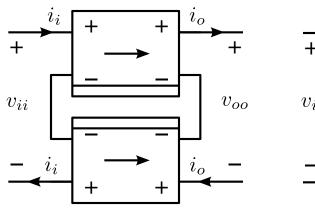
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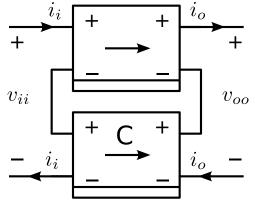
complementary-parallel in complementary-series out

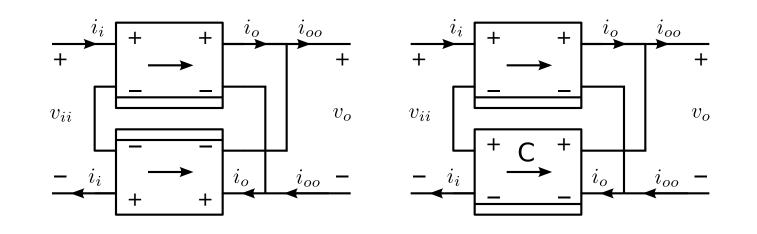
anti-parallel in anti-parallel out

complementary-series in complementary-parallel out

complementary-parallel in complementary-parallel out



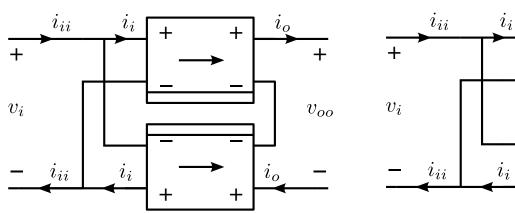


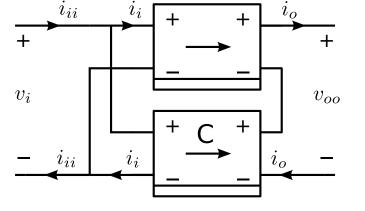


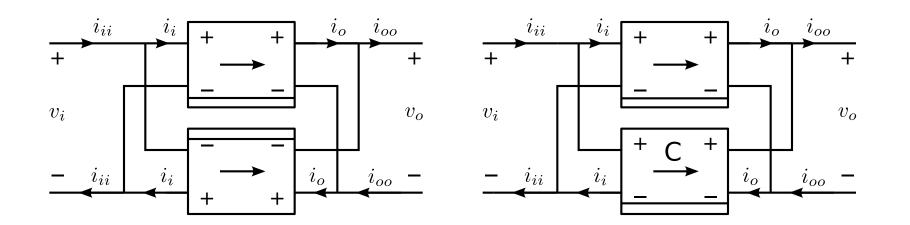
anti-series

complementary-series

anti-series in anti-parallel out







anti-parallel in anti-series out

complementary-parallel in complementary-series out

anti-parallel in anti-parallel out

complementary-series in complementary-parallel out

complementary-parallel in complementary-parallel out