# Structured Electronic Design 

Balancing of two-ports

Anton J.M. Montagne

Nonlinear and complementary two-ports

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Six possible notations

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Six possible notations
Anti-causal (T1) notation:


Nonlinear and complementary two-ports

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Anti-causal (T1) notation:


$$
v_{i}=f_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right)
$$

Nonlinear and complementary two-ports

Six possible notations
Anti-causal (T1) notation:


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\begin{aligned}
v_{i} & =f_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right) \\
i_{i} & =f_{2}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right)
\end{aligned}
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Nonlinear and complementary two-ports

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## Six possible notations

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& v_{i}=f_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right) \\
& i_{i}=f_{2}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right) \\
& v_{i}=g_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right)
\end{aligned}
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Complementary two-ports:

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## Six possible notations

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\begin{aligned}
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& i_{i}=f_{2}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right) \\
& v_{i}=g_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right) \\
& i_{i}=g_{2}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right)
\end{aligned}
$$

Complementary two-ports:

$$
g_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right)=-f_{1}\left(-v_{o},-i_{o}\right)
$$

## Six possible notations

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$$

Complementary two-ports:

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v_{i}=g_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right)
$$

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\begin{aligned}
g_{1}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right) & =-f_{1}\left(-v_{o},-i_{o}\right) \\
g_{2}\left(v_{o}, i_{o}\right) & =-f_{2}\left(-v_{o},-i_{o}\right)
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Interconnected two-ports

Interconnected two-ports

anti-series

Interconnected two-ports

anti-series

complementary-series

Interconnected two-ports

anti-series

complementary-series

anti-series in anti-parallel out

## Interconnected two-ports


anti-series

complementary-series

anti-series in anti-parallel out

complementary-series in complementary-parallel out

## Interconnected two-ports


anti-series

complementary-series
anti-series in anti-parallel out


complementary-series in
complementary-series in
complementary-parallel out

anti-parallel in anti-series out

## Interconnected two-ports


anti-series

anti-parallel in anti-series out

complementary-series

complementary-parallel in complementary-series out

anti-series in
anti-parallel out

complementary-series in
complementary-series in
complementary-parallel out

## Interconnected two-ports


anti-series
anti-parallel in anti-series out

anti-series out

complementary-series

complementary-parallel in complementary-series out
anti-series in
anti-parallel out

complementary-series in
complementary-series in
complementary-parallel out


anti-parallel in anti-parallel out

## Interconnected two-ports


anti-series

complementary-series

complementary-parallel in complementary-series out

anti-series in anti-parallel out

complementary-series in complementary-parallel out

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anti-series

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